CR RC

CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2017

Questionnaire [1]

V1.	**Unique Household ID** [TO BE FILLED IN <u>BY INTERVIEWER</u>]	|____|____|____|____|____|____| |_____|_____|
V2.	**Interviewer code** [TO BE FILLED IN <u>BY INTERVIEWER</u>]	|___|___|___|___|

[**INTERVIEWER!** GREET THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN /THE COUNTRY'S OFFICIAL LANGUAGE/. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN THE SAME LANGUAGE, PROBE OTHER LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, IF ANY. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN ANY OF THE LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM** AND LEAVE.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE YOU ARE TALKING TO AN ADULT (18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER) MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD. MEMORIZE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ADDRESS THE PERSON WHO OPENED THE DOOR IN THE LANGUAGE THE PERSON ANSWERED YOU IN. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY POINT DURING THE INTRODUCTION, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM**.]

Hello, my name is /first name and last name/ **and I represent the Caucasus Research Resource Centers, a non-profit independent research center in** /country/**. We are conducting our annual survey and would like to ask your household member a number of questions to help better understand people's opinions and conditions in our country. Your household has been selected**

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randomly, along with a couple thousand other households in /*country*/, and it is very important for the reliability of the results that you agree to participate in this survey.

Participation in our survey is voluntary and will be confidential and completely anonymous. Your household member's name will not be linked to the responses recorded on this survey, nor will researchers be able to link your identity or address to the responses recorded. On behalf of our organization, I ask you to help us understand what people think about life in our country.

This interview will take approximately [X] minutes, depending on the size of your household. I will need your help to identify the adult household member I will be interviewing. This selection should be done according to a special procedure that ensures random selection of the respondent. It's very important that we follow certain steps while identifying this member of the household.

Let's talk about your household. By "household" we mean people currently living with you most of the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and who share income and expenses. I would like to ask you to tell me <u>only</u> about people who currently live with you, i.e. spend at least 4 nights per week in this dwelling.

V3. **Please tell me, according to the definition provided, how many people, <u>including you</u>, live currently in your household?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER.]

|____|____| PEOPLE

(Don't know)	-1	**NON-**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	**RESPONSE**

V4. **And how many of these people are adults (age 18 and older)?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER.]

|____|____| ADULTS

(Don't know)	-1	**NON-**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	**RESPONSE**

V5. **Please list the age of all <u>adult male</u> members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS "**First name**," "**Gender**" AND "**Age**" OF **TABLE V6** BELOW.]

V6. **Now, please list the age of all <u>adult female</u> members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS "**First name**," "**Gender**" AND "**Age**" OF **TABLE V6** BELOW.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, BUT **DO NOT** RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN **TABLE V6**.]

TABLE V6

No.	First name	Gender	Age
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER – COPY <u>LAST TWO</u> DIGITS FROM **V1**: |_____|_____|

[**NOTE**: CAPI SOFTWARE WILL SELECT THE RESPONDENT BASED ON THE KISH TABLE.]

I will have to interview [first name, gender and age of selected household member]	_____
IF 'YES':	**Can I interview this household member?**
IF 'YES':	START THE INTERVIEW IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS AVAILABLE. OTHERWISE, COORDINATE DATE AND TIME OF YOUR SECOND / THIRD VISIT.
IF 'NO':	**Thank you very much!** → **NON-RESPONSE**. PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM** AND LEAVE
[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU ARE **NOT** ALLOWED TO REPLACE THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER!]	

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS NOT AT HOME AND WILL NOT BE BACK IN THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS (DURING THE PERIOD OF FIELDWORK), THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM**.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM**.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, ASK QUESTION **L1** IN THE LANGUAGE THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED YOU. IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, START THE INTERVIEW WITHOUT ASKING QUESTION **L1**.]

L1.   **In which language would you like to conduct this interview? Would you prefer…**
[READ OUT] [INTLANG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY READ OUT LOUD THE LANGUAGES AVAILABLE IN THIS CLUSTER.]

Armenian,	1	
Azerbaijani,	2	
or Georgian?	3	
(None of these languages) OTHER LANGUAGE: _____	4	FILL IN THE RESPECTIVE CODE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM**
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES NONE OF THE LANGUAGES OFFERED, THIS IS NON-RESPONSE. IF YOU CAN DETERMINE IT, ENTER THE RESPONDENT'S LANGUAGE OF CHOICE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED ("OTHER LANGUAGE" IN QUESTION **L1**). THANK THE RESPONDENT AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM**.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE LANGUAGE, START FILLING IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE RESPECTIVE LANGUAGE.]

T1.   **Date of interview:** [INTDATE] |____|____| |____|____|
                                                    Day   Month

T2.   **Time interview started:** [INTSTART] |____|____| |____|____|
                                                    Hour   Minute
[**INTERVIEWER!** USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

1. **First, I will read out a list of activities. Could you please tell me which of these activities have you been involved in during the past 6 months?**

		Yes	No	*(Not applicable)*	*Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
1.	**Helped a neighbor or a friend with some household chores or childcare.** [ACTCHORE]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
2.	**Helped someone to resolve a dispute.** [ACTRESDT]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
3.	**Helped cleaning public space (e.g. entrance to the apartment building, school or church yard, or other).** [ACTCLEAN]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
4.	**Went to a theatre or cinema.** [ACTTHEA]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
5.	**Went to a restaurant.** [ACTREST] [**INTERVIEWER!** THIS INCLUDES PIZZERIA, 'SAKHINKLE', McDONALD'S, etc.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
6.	**Did volunteer work <u>without</u> expecting compensation.** [ACTVLNT]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
7.	**Made a comment online (e.g. on Facebook or other social media platform) regarding an important issue.** []	1	0	-5	-1	-2
8.	**Donated money to a church or mosque.** [ACTDNCH]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
9.	**Donated money to a non-religious charity, including donations by sms and giving money to beggars.** [ACTNRCHD] [**INTERVIEWER!** THIS DOES **NOT** INCLUDE DONATIONS TO CHURCHES OR MOSQUES.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
10.	**Attended a public meeting.** [ACTPBLM] [**INTERVIEWER!** BY PUBLIC MEETING, WE MEAN A GATHERING OF THE MEMBERS OF A GIVEN COMMUNITY IN ORDER TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES THAT ARE OF IMPORTANCE FOR THE COMMUNITY MEMBERS.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
11.	**Signed a petition or a demand/request, including online petitions.** [ACTSPET]	1	0	-5	-1	-2

N1. [SHOW **CARD N1**] **Overall, how happy would you say you are? Please use this CARD, where code '1' means "Extremely unhappy" and code '10' means "Extremely happy;" please choose <u>any number</u> between 1 and 10, which best reflects your situation.** [RATEHAP]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N2. [SHOW **CARD N2**] **Generally speaking, would you say that most people in /country/ can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to answer "You can't be too careful" and code '10' corresponds to answer "Most people can be trusted."** [GALLTRU]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N3. **Overall, how would you rate your health? Would you describe it as …** [READ OUT] [HLTHRAT]

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Fair,	3
Poor,	2
or Very poor?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N4. [SHOW **CARD N4**] **When you get together with your close relatives and friends, how often do you discuss each other's private problems? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to answer "Never" and code '10' corresponds to answer "Always." Please choose <u>any number</u> between 1 and 10, which best reflects your situation.** [DISCPRPR]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N5. **Now I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with an …**

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

N6. **Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying an …**

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

TABLE N5	[doing business with …] *Approve 1 Disapprove 0* **N5**	[women marrying …] *Approve 1 Disapprove 0* **N6**
1. **American?**		
2. **Armenian?**		
3. **Azerbaijani?**		
4. **Italian?**		
5. **Arab?**		
6. **Georgian?**		
7. **Iranian?**		
8. **Jew?**		
9. **Kurd, Yezidi?**		
10. **Russian?**		
11. **Turk?**		
12. **Ukrainian?**		
'13' IS FOR ARMENIA ONLY:		
13. **Molokan?**		
'14' THROUGH '17' ARE FOR GEORGIA ONLY:		
14. **Abkhazian?**		
15. **Ossetian?**		
16. **Armenian living in Georgia?**		
17. **Azerbaijani living in Georgia?**		

M1.[2] **How would you characterize your attitude towards the foreigners who come to Georgia and stay here for longer than 3 months? Is it …** [READ OUT] [IMMIGATT]

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Neutral,	3
Bad,	2
or Very bad?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

M2.[3] [SHOW **CARD M2**] **Have you had any contact with foreigners in Georgia who have stayed here for longer than 3 months?** [IMMIGCON]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WE ARE INTERESTED WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD ANY KIND OF COMMUNICATION / RELATIONSHIP WITH SUCH FOREIGNERS.]

Yes, I've often been in contact with them	1
Yes, I've rarely been in contact with them	2
No, I've never been in contact with them	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[2] Question asked in Georgia only.
[3] Question asked in Georgia only.

N7. **Do you have a close relative currently living abroad, outside the borders of /country/?**
[CLRLABR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** BY 'LIVING' WE MEAN, THE PERSON HAS SPENT AT LEAST A TOTAL OF 3 MONTH ABROAD.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N8. **Do you have any close friends currently living abroad, outside the borders of /country/?**
[CLFRDAB]

[**INTERVIEWER!** BY 'LIVING' WE MEAN, THE PERSON HAS SPENT AT LEAST A TOTAL OF 3 MONTH ABROAD.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N10. [SHOW **CARD N10**] **Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this CARD, where code '1' means "Everything in life is determined by fate" and code '10' means "People shape their fate themselves."** [FATEINLF]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N11.[4] [SHOW **CARD N11**] **In your opinion, what was the cause of recent massive fire in Borjomi gorge?** []

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

God's wrath	1
Climate change	2
Ordinary people's irresponsible behavior	3
A diversion by Russians	4
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:]	5
_____	
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[4] Question asked in Georgia only.

N12. [SHOW **CARD N12**] Using this CARD, where code '1' means "Not at all likely" and code '10' means "Very likely", please tell me, how likely or how unlikely is it for you to receive some help from your close relatives, friends or neighbors in the following matters:

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE STATEMENTS ONE BY ONE.]

		Code:	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Repair your house or apartment.** [EXPREPN] [**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTION ASKS ABOUT ANY HELP, INCLUDING PHYSICAL HELP, PROVIDING INFORMATION, RECOMMENDING GOOD WORKMEN, ETC.]	|___|___|	-1	-2
2.	**Take care of you if you are ill.** [EXPILL]	|___|___|	-1	-2
3.	**Lend money for a month to cover your usual expenses.** [EXPMON]	|___|___|	-1	-2

N13. [SHOW **CARD N13**] Which of these people would you <u>not</u> wish to have your neighbors <u>most</u>? []

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

People following a religion that is different to yours	1
People having political ideas that are different to yours	2
Foreigners who come to live in Georgia and want to stay	3
Drug addicts	4
Homosexuals	5
Black people	6
Criminals	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N14. [SHOW **CARD N14**] Using this CARD, where code '1' means "Can never be justified" and code '10' means "Can always be justified", please tell me to what extent, in your opinion, each of the following actions can be justified or not?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE STATEMENTS ONE BY ONE.]

		Code:	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Getting a divorce.** [JUSDVRS]	|___|___|	-1	-2
2.	**Having an abortion.** [JUSABOR]	|___|___|	-1	-2
3.	**Cheating on one's spouse.** [JUSSPOUS]	|___|___|	-1	-2

N15. There have been discussions lately about the results of public opinion polls, like the one we are conducting right now, in */country/*. Generally speaking, would you say that you trust or distrust the results of public opinion polls conducted in our country?
[TRUPOLLRN]

Trust / Rather trust	1
Distrust / Rather distrust	2
[DO NOT READ!] *(Neither trust nor distrust)*	3
[DO NOT READ!] *(Not applicable – don't know anything about these polls)*	-5 → GO TO **J1**
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N16. And would you say that most of the people around you trust or distrust the results of public opinion polls conducted in our country? [TRUPOLLON]

Trust / Rather trust	1
Distrust / Rather distrust	2
[DO NOT READ!] *(Neither trust nor distrust)*	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N17. [SHOW **CARD N17**] Using this **CARD**, where code '1' means "Completely disagree" and code '10' means "Completely agree," please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

		Code:	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Public opinion polls help all of us get better knowledge about the society we live in.** [PLSKNOW]	|___|___|	-1	-2
2.	**Ordinary people trust public opinion poll results only when they like the results.** [PLLIKEOP]	|___|___|	-1	-2
3.	**Public opinion polls can only work well in developed democratic countries, but not in countries like /country/.** [PLSDEMO]	|___|___|	-1	-2
4.	**The government should consider the results of public opinion polls while making political decisions.** [PLSGVRNM]	|___|___|	-1	-2
5.	**Politicians trust public opinion poll results only when these are favorable for them or for their party.** [PLLIKEPO]	|___|___|	-1	-2
6.	**I think I understand quite well how public opinion polls are conducted.** [PLSUNDST]	|___|___|	-1	-2

Part 2.

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

J1. [SHOW **CARD J1**] **Which of the following best describes your situation? Please think about the activity or situation which is primary for you.** [EMPLSIT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER REFLECTING PRIMARY ACTIVITY OF THE RESPONDENT.]

Retired and **not** working	1	
Student and **not** working	2	
Housewife and **not** working	3	→ ASK **J2**
Unemployed	4	
Working either part-time or full time (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	5	
Self-employed (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	6	→ GO TO **J6**
Disabled and unable to work	7	
Other	8	→ GO TO **J11**
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

J2. **From which year have you not had a job?** [UNEMYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|____|____|____|____| YEAR

Never had a job	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J3. **Are you currently interested in a job, or not?** [INTSTJOB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J4. **Have you been looking for a job during the past four weeks, or not?** [LOOKJOB]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WE ARE INTERESTED WHETHER THE RESPONDENT WAS ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR A JOB DURING THE PAST 4 WEEKS.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J5. **If a suitable job were available, would you be able to start working within the next 14 days?** [JOBSTART]

Yes	1	
No	0	→ GO TO **J11**
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

[**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS **J6** THROUGH **J10** ARE **ONLY** FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY CURRENTLY WORK (I.E. THOSE WHO ANSWERED "**5**" OR "**6**" TO QUESTION **J1**).]

J6. [SHOW **CARD J6**] **Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, QUESTIONS **J6** THROUGH **J10** ARE ABOUT HIS/HER **PRIMARY** JOB ONLY. "PRIMARY" IS SELF-DEFINED. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Run my own business / Self-employed <u>without employees</u>, including working on a land plot	1
Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with employees</u>, including working on a land plot	2
Employee in a small local[5] family business / household production	3
Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise	4
Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise	5
Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture	6
Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[5] NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: "Local" means national in the sense that this business is **both** national in origin and operates in the given country.

J7. **From which year have you been working at this workplace?** [WORKYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT</u> YEAR. WE ARE INTERESTED FROM WHICH YEAR HAS THE RESPONDENT BEEN WORKING AT THIS ORGANIZATION/COMPANY, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER HIS/HER POSITION HAS CHANGED OR NOT.
IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, PROBE AGAIN.
IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR, ASK: **"From which decade have you been working at this job?"** AND SHOW **CARD J7**. WRITE THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT CODE</u> FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|____|____|____|____| YEAR

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J8. [SHOW **CARD J8**] **Which of the following best describes the sector in which you work?** [WORKSEC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Agriculture[6], hunting, and forestry	1
Fishing	2
Mining and quarrying	3
Manufacturing	4
Electricity, gas, or water supply	5
Construction	6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	7
Hotels, restaurants, or cafes	8
Transport, storage, communication	9
Financial intermediation / Banking	10
Real estate, property- and pent-related activities	11
Government, public administration and defense	12
Education	13
Healthcare and social work	14
Civil society / NGOs	15
Mass media	16
Other	17
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[6] NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: This includes all those who work in agricultural sector ('сельское хозяйство'), including people who are informally self-employed. For example, people who collect apples from their garden and sell them on the road also count here.

J9. [SHOW **CARD J9**] **And which of the following best describes the job you do?** [JOBDESC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armed forces occupation [e.g. officers and other occupations in the Armed forces]	10
Elementary occupation [e.g. helpers, cleaners, laborers (including agricultural laborers), street workers]	9
Plant and machine operator / assembler [e.g. assemblers, drivers, other machine operators]	8
Craft and related trades worker [e.g. electrical workers; building workers; metal or machinery workers; food processing workers; wood workers]	7
Skilled agricultural / forestry / fishery worker [including farmers, fishers, hunters, gatherers]	6
Service / sales worker [including personal care workers, e.g. baby sitters]	5
Clerical support worker [including customer service clerks, numerical and material recording clerks, keyboard clerks]	4
Technician / Associate professional [e.g. information and communication technicians, associate professionals in health, business, science and engineering, legal sphere]	3
Professional [in the fields of science, health, education, business, law, culture, etc.]	2
Manager [e.g. chief executives, senior officials]	1
Other	11
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J10. [SHOW **CARD J10**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?** [JOBSARFN]

Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	[In the middle]	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

J11. [SHOW **CARD J11**[7]] **Speaking about your personal monetary income <u>last month</u>, <u>after all taxes are paid</u>, to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month.** [PERSINC]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S NET INCOME LAST MONTH.]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J12. **Do you currently have any personal savings?** [SAVPERS]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S <u>PERSONAL</u> SAVINGS ONLY.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J13. **Do you currently have any personal debts?** [DEBTPERS]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>!** ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S <u>PERSONAL</u> DEBTS ONLY, INCLUDING CREDIT FROM A NEIGHBORHOOD SHOP, IF ANY.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[7] Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.

J14. **Does anybody currently owe you any money?** [OWEMON]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J15. **Do you currently have a bank account or a bank card?** [BANKACC]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J16. [SHOW **CARD J16**] **Which of the following factors do you consider <u>most important</u> for getting a good job in /*country*/?** [GETJOBF]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Age	1
Appearance	2
Connections	3
Education	4
Hard work	5
Luck	6
Talent	7
Professional abilities, work experience	8
Doing favors for the 'right' people	9
(Other)	10
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J17. **Has anybody in your household started a new job during the last 12 months?** [NEWHHJOB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J18. **Has anybody in your household lost[8] his/her job during the last 12 months?** [JOBLOST]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Part 3.

P1. [SHOW **CARD P1**] **There are different opinions regarding the direction in which** */country's/* **domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with?** [POLDIRN]

[**INTERVIEWER**! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Politics is definitely going in the right direction.	5
Politics is going mainly in the right direction.	4
Politics does not change at all.	3
Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction.	2
Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction.	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P2. [SHOW **CARD P2**] **Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with and to what extent?** [GEOPROS]

[**INTERVIEWER**! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement very strongly or do you agree with this statement to a certain extent?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **Situation in */country/* will never improve.**		Statement 2: **Eventually, everything will be fine in** */country/***.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	*Agree with Statement 1*	*Agree with Statement 2*	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2*
1	2	3	4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

---

[8] NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: By "lost job", we mean this happened against the person's will – the person was either fired, or the workplace does not exist any longer, etc.

P3. [SHOW **CARD P3**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how well do you think TVs in** /*country*/ **inform the population about what is actually going on in** /*country*/**?**
[QUALINF]

Very poorly	Quite poorly	[In the middle]	Quite well	Very well	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

P4. [SHOW **CARD P4**] **I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them on a 5-point scale, where code '1' means "Fully distrust", and code '5' means "Fully trust". First, please tell me how much do you trust or distrust** /*country's*/ **…?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT NEVER HEARD OF THE SOCIAL INSTITUTION YOU ASK ABOUT, USE CODE '-1' (DON'T KNOW).]

ROTATION CODE: 1   18   [ROTCODE]

TABLE P4	Fully distrust	Rather distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Rather trust	Fully trust	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1. **Healthcare system?** [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2. **Banks?** [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3. **Educational system?** [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5. **Army?** [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6. **Court system?** [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7. **NGOs?** [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8. **Parliament?** [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9. **Executive government (Prime minister and ministers)?** [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10. **President?** [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11. **Police?** [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12. **Political parties?** [TRUPPS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

13.	**Media?** [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	**Local government?** [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	**Religious institutions to which you belong?** [TRURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	**Ombudsman?** [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17.	**European Union?** [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
18.	**United Nations?** [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

P5a. **What do you think is the most important issue facing /*country*/ at the moment?** [IMPISS1]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

P5b. **And tell me the <u>second</u> most important issue facing /*country*/ at the moment.** [IMPISS2]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. DO NOT RECORD THE SAME ANSWER AS THE ONE RECORDED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

	P5a	**P5b**
Unaffordability of healthcare	1	1
Corruption	2	2
Unfairness of courts	3	3
Unfairness of elections	4	4
Violation of human rights	5	5
Unemployment	6	6
Not having NATO membership	7	7
Lack of peace in the country	8	8
Low pensions	9	9
Political instability in the country	10	10
Poverty	11	11
Violation of property rights	12	12
Low quality of education	13	13
Unaffordability of professional or higher education	14	14
Problematic relations with Russia	15	15
Rising prices / Inflation	16	16

Unsolved territorial conflicts	17	17
Low wages	18	18
Religious intolerance	19	19
Gender inequality	20	20
Emigration (people leaving /country/)	21	21
Immigration (foreigners coming to /country/)	22	22
Threat to national traditions	23	23
Other	23	23
(Not applicable / Nothing else important)	■	-5
(Don't know)	-1	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2	-2

P6. [SHOW **CARD P6**] **When you get together with your friends and close relatives, how often do you discuss politics / current affairs? Please use this CARD, where code '1' means "Never," and code '10' means "Always."** [DISCPOL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)   -1
(Refuse to answer)   -2

VL1.[9] **After March 28, 2017 citizens of Georgia can travel to the Schengen zone countries of Europe visa-free. How many people do you know personally who are Georgian citizens and who have traveled to the Schengen zone countries since March 28 2017 visa-free?** []

_____ PEOPLE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

[9] Question asked in Georgia only.

VL2.[10] **In your opinion, who will benefit most from the visa-free travel to the Schengen zone countries?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	Nobody	-4
	Everybody	-5
1	Students from Georgia []	
2	The unemployed in Georgia []	
3	Those from Georgia who want to move to live in the EU []	
4	Those from Georgia who want to work in the EU for some period of time []	
5	Those from Georgia who want to go to the EU countries for short visits / tourism / visit relatives []	
6	Businessmen in Georgia []	
7	Businessmen in the EU []	
8	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Georgia []	
9	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU []	
10	Those who work for NGOs in Georgia []	
11	Journalists in Georgia []	
12	Rich people in Georgia []	
13	Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]: [] _____	

---

[10] Question asked in Georgia only.

P7_A.[11]   **Since [2017], Armenia has special trade agreement with the EU. According to this agreement, and conditional on meeting the EU standards, trade with the European Union will be simplified. In your opinion, who will benefit most from this agreement?** []

P7_G.[12]   **Since 2016, Georgia has special trade agreement with the EU. According to this agreement, and conditional on meeting the EU standards, trade with the European Union will be simplified. In your opinion, who will benefit most from this agreement?** []

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	Nobody will benefit	-4
	Everybody will benefit	-5
1	Small entrepreneurs in Georgia []	
2	Large entrepreneurs in Georgia []	
3	Businessmen in the EU []	
4	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Georgia []	
5	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU []	
6	Rich people in Georgia []	
7	Poor people in Georgia []	
8	Smugglers []	
9	Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]: [] _____	

---

[11] Question asked in Armenia.
[12] Question asked in Georgia.

P8.   **And who will NOT benefit from this agreement?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	Nobody will benefit	-5
1	Small entrepreneurs in Georgia []	
2	Large entrepreneurs in Georgia []	
3	Businessmen in the EU []	
4	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Georgia []	
5	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU []	
6	Rich people in Georgia []	
7	Poor people in Georgia []	
8	Smugglers []	
9	Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]: [] _____	

P9.   [SHOW **CARD P9**] **In your opinion, which of the following can best support /*country's*/ economic development?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
	(None of these actors)	-5
1	/*Country's*/ government []	
2	The United Nations and its agencies []	
3	The European Union []	
4	The Eurasian Economic Union []	
5	The United States []	
6	The World Bank or International Monetary Fund []	
7	Non-Governmental organizations []	
8	Private companies []	
9	Religious organizations []	
10	Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]: [] _____	

P11. **I will now have several questions about situation in our country. In** /*country*/ **today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think?** [FREESPK]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P12. **Under the present government in** /*country*/**, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government?** [FAIRTRT]

Completely agree	4
Somewhat agree	3
Somewhat disagree	2
Completely disagree	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P13. [SHOW **CARD P13**] **Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with?** [GOVTROL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.**		Statement 2: **Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P14. [SHOW **CARD P14**] **Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?** [OBJCOUR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: The courts in /country/ favor some citizens over others.		Statement 2: The courts in /country/ treat all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P15. [SHOW **CARD P15**] **Which of the following statements do you agree with?** [PROTEST]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.		Statement 2: People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P16. **If presidential elections were held next Sunday, would you participate in the elections or not? Would you …** [READ OUT] [VOTPRCP]

Certainly participate,	4
Most probably participate,	3
Most probably not participate,	2
or Certainly not participate?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P17. **Did you vote in the last national elections on [*date*]?**[13] [VOTLELE]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P18. **Would you say that those elections were conducted …** [READ OUT] [ELCOND]

Completely fairly,	3
To some extent fairly,	2
or Not at all fairly?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P19. [SHOW **CARD P19**] Using this CARD, where code '1' means "Not important at all" and code '10' means "Extremely important," please tell me, in your opinion, how important or unimportant it is for a good citizen to…

		Code:	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**… always obey laws?** [ICITLAW]	|__|__|	-1	-2
2.	**… support the government on every occasion?** [ICITGOV]	|__|__|	-1	-2
3.	**… vote in elections?** [ICITVOTE]	|__|__|	-1	-2
4.	**… protect traditions?** [ICITTRAD]	|__|__|	-1	-2
5.	**… do volunteer work meeting the needs of the community without expecting any compensation?** [IMPGCVW]	|__|__|	-1	-2
6.	**… support people who are worse off than themselves?** [ICITHELP]	|__|__|	-1	-2
7.	**… be critical towards the government?** [ICITOPP]	|__|__|	-1	-2

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[13] Last national elections named in each country.

P20. **In your opinion, how much of a democracy is** /*country*/ **today? Is it …** [READ OUT]
[CNTRDEM]

A full democracy,	4
A democracy but with minor problems,	3
A democracy but with major problems,	2
or Not a democracy?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P21. [SHOW **CARD P21**] **Which of these three statements is closest to your opinion?**
[ATTDEM]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P22. [SHOW **CARD P22**] **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support** /*country's*/ **membership in NATO?** [NATOSUPP]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO **P25**
Rather support	4	→ GO TO **P24**
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **P25**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P23. **What is the main reason you would not support /*country's*/ membership in NATO?** [N]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in NATO would restrict /*country's*/ independence	1	
Membership in NATO would harm /*country's*/ culture and traditions	2	
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would worsen	3	
Membership in NATO would hinder /*country's*/ relations with Russia	4	
/*Country*/ would be less protected from foreign treats	5	GO TO **P25**
There would be less of a chance to restore /*country's*/ territorial integrity	6	
Membership in NATO would result in less safety in everyday life in /*country*/	7	
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	8	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P24. **What is the main reason you would support /*country's*/ membership in NATO?** [N]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in NATO would help strengthen /*country's*/ relations with the West	1	
/*Country*/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2	
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would improve	3	
/*Country*/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4	
Membership in NATO would result in improved safety in everyday life in /*country*/	5	
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	6	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P25. [SHOW **CARD P22**] **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /*country's*/ membership in the European Union?** [EUSUPP]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO **P28**
Rather support	4	→ GO TO **P27**
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **P28**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P26. **What is the main reason you would not support /*country's*/ membership in the European Union?** [N]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in the European Union would restrict /*country's*/ independence	1	
Membership in the European Union would harm /*country's*/ culture and traditions	2	
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would worsen	3	
Membership in the European Union would hinder /*country's*/ relations with Russia	4	
/*Country*/ would be less protected from foreign treats	5	GO TO **P28**
There would be less of a chance to restore /*country's*/ territorial integrity	6	
Membership in the European Union would result in less safety in everyday life in /*country*/	7	
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	8	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P27. **What is the main reason you would support /*country's*/ membership in the European Union?** [N]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in the European Union would help strengthen /*country's*/ relations with the Western countries	1
/*Country*/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would improve	3
/*Country*/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the European Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /*country*/	5
I would be able to travel to the Eurasian Union countries without a visa	6
The countries of the European Union would get to know /*country's*/ culture and traditions better	7
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P28_ARM. [SHOW **CARD P22**] **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support Armenia's membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation?** []

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO **P31**
Rather support	4	→ GO TO **P30**
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **P31**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P28_GEO.[14]   [SHOW **CARD P22**] **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support** /*country's*/ **membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation?** []

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO **P31**
Rather support	4	→ GO TO **P30**
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **P31**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P29.   **What is the main reason you would not support** /*country's*/ **membership in the Eurasian Union?** []

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in the European Union would restrict /*country's*/ independence	1	
Membership in the Eurasian Union would harm /*country's*/ culture and traditions	2	
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would worsen	3	
Membership in the Eurasian Union would hinder /*country's*/ relations with the Western countries	4	
/*Country*/ would be less protected from foreign treats	5	GO TO **P31**
There would be less of a chance to restore /*country's*/ territorial integrity	6	
Membership in the Eurasian Union would result in less safety in everyday life in /*country*/	7	
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	8	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

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[14] In case Azerbaijan uses this question, the wording will be the same as in case of Georgia.

P30. **What is the main reason you would support /*country's*/ membership in the Eurasian Union? []**

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in the Eurasian Union would help strengthen /*country's*/ relations with Russia	1
/*Country*/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /*country*/ would improve	3
/*Country*/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the Eurasian Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /*country*/	5
I would be able to travel to the Eurasian Union countries without a visa	6
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:] _____	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P31. **In your opinion, which country is currently the main friend of /*country*/?** [MAINFRN]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

_____

None	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P32. **In your opinion, which country is currently the main enemy of /*country*/?** [MAINENEM]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

_____

None	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

RAND1. I have a few more questions about international affairs and relationships with other countries. Please tell me how much would you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Tensions between Russia and the Western European countries and the US are detrimental to /*country*/." Do you … [READ OUT] [RAND1]

Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Somewhat disagree	3
or Strongly disagree?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

RAND2. [SHOW **CARD RAND2**] **Which of these two statements on this CARD would you agree more?** [RAND2]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you strongly agree with this statement or do you somewhat agree with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **Neutrality could help resolve conflicts and improve /*country's*/ security.**		Statement 2: **Alignment with a certain bloc would bring more benefits to /*country*/.**	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	*Somewhat agree with Statement 1* 2	*Somewhat agree with Statement 2* 3	*Strongly agree with Statement 2* 4
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

RAND3. In your opinion, what would be the best choice for /*country's*/ future economic and political development? [READ OUT] [RAND3]

Join the Eurasian Economic Union, led by Russia,	1
Join the European Union, led by the Western European countries,	2
or Have equally close relations with both Unions?	3
[DO NOT READ] *Not join any Union*	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

RAND4. In your opinion, what would be the best choice for /*country*/ to ensure its security?
[READ OUT] [RAND4]

Join Collective Security Treaty Organization, led by Russia,	1
Join NATO, led by the Western European countries and the US,	2
or Have equally close relations with both organizations?	3
[DO NOT READ] *Not join any organization*	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

RAND5. [SHOW **CARD RAND5**] **In terms of security and economic integration, which of the following countries should be the model for /*country*/?** [RAND5]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Poland	1
Switzerland	2
Belarus	3
Finland	4
(None)	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P35. Have you or any member of your household been in a situation during the last 12 months when you/they had to pay a bribe in order to get a service or to obtain preferential treatment or consideration? [PAYBRIB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Part 4.

Now, I am going to ask for some information about yourself.

D1. **There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?** [ETHNIC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO <u>NOT</u> READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, Talysh, etc.)	4
Russian	5
Kurd or Yezid	6
Other ethnicity	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D2. **Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you have achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed?** [EDUYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER OF YEARS.]

|____|____| YEARS

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D3. [SHOW **CARD D3**] **What is the <u>highest</u> level of education you have achieved to date?** [RESPEDU]

No primary education.	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3
Completed secondary education.	4
Secondary technical education.	5
Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or *Specialist* degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D4. [SHOW **CARD D3**] **What is the <u>highest</u> level of education <u>your father</u> has achieved?**
[RFAEDUC]

No primary education.	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3
Completed secondary education.	4
Secondary technical education.	5
Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D5. [SHOW **CARD D3**] **What is the <u>highest</u> level of education <u>your mother</u> has achieved?**
[RMOEDUC]

No primary education.	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3
Completed secondary education.	4
Secondary technical education.	5
Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D6. [SHOW **CARD D6**] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Russian language** [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	**English language** [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	**Other foreign language, except English or Russian** [KNOWOTH]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	**Computer (Microsoft Office programs, <u>excluding</u> games)** [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

D7. **Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/?** [FLMANDSC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: **"Please tell me the <u>most</u> important."**]

No foreign language should be mandatory	1
English	2
Russian	3
Other foreign language	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D8. **I also have several questions about how you use the Internet. Could you please tell me how often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet …** [READ OUT] [FRQINTR]

Every day,	1	
At least once a week,	2	
At least once a month,	3	
Less often,	4	
or Never?	5	
[DO NOT READ] *I don't know what the Internet is.*	6	→ GO TO **D10**
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

D9. [SHOW **CARD D9**] **Which of the following do you do <u>most frequently</u> when you are browsing the Internet? Please name three <u>most frequent</u> activities.**

[**<u>INTERVIEWER</u>**! ACCEPT <u>UP TO THREE</u> ANSWERS.]

		(Don't know)	-1
		(Refuse to answer)	-2
1		Receive / send emails [INTACEM]	
2		Use Skype (for instant messaging and for calls) [INTASKY]	
3		Use Facebook [INTACFB]	
4		Use social networking site(s) other than Facebook (e.g. Odnoklassniki, My Space, Google+, etc.) [INTACSN]	
5		Engage in forum discussions [INTACFD]	
6		Write a blog / read other's blogs [INTACBL]	
7		Search for information (Google, Wiki, etc.) [INTACIN]	
8		Shop [INTACSH]	
9		Read / listen to / watch the news, including watching online TV, **apart** from news on social networking sites [INTACNW]	
10		Download / Listen to / Watch music/videos/movies [INTACEN]	
11		Play online games [INTACGM]	
12		Visit dating websites [INTACDW]	
13		Other [INTACOT]	

D10. **What do you think is the ideal number of children per family in /country/?** [IDEALNCH]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|____|____| CHILDREN

(Whatever number the God will give us)   -5
(Don't know)   -1
(Refuse to answer)   -2

D11. **Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself belong to?** [RELGNEW]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian Apostolic Church	1
Roman Catholic Church	2
Orthodox Church	3
Protestant Church	4
Other Christian Church or group (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5
Sunni Islam	6
Shia Islam	7
Islam	8
Judaism	9
Other	10

None	-5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **D15**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

D12. [SHOW **CARD D12**] **How important is religion in your daily life? Please use this CARD.** [RELIMP]

Not at all important	1
Not very important	2
Rather important	3
Very important	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D13. [SHOW **CARD D13**] **Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD.** [RELSERV]

Every day	1
More than once a week	2
Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special religious holidays	5
Less often	6
Never	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D14. **How often do you fast when it is required by your religion? Do you…** [READ OUT]
[RELFAST]

Always fast,	1
Often fast,	2
Sometimes fast,	3
Rarely fast,	4
or Never fast?	5
[DO NOT READ] (Fasting is not required in my religion)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D15. **If you had a chance, would you leave** /*country*/ **forever to live somewhere else?**
[EMIGRAT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D16. **If you had a chance, would you leave** /*country*/ **for a certain period of time to live somewhere else?** [MIGSHRT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

We have some questions about your household left.

[**INTERVIEWER!** DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IF NEEDED, BUT THE RESPONDENT **CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED** WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO CURRENTLY LIVES IN THIS HOUSEHOLD. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER."* ASK ABOUT BOTH ADULT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND ABOUT CHILDREN. ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO ASK FOR HELP FROM ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S), <u>IF NEEDED</u>.]

A1.   Now, I would like to ask you about all the members of your household that live here most of the time, including yourself. I am only interested in your household members' characteristics, and I will ask their first names only to make our conversation easier. I assure you these names will not be entered in the database. Let's start with you.

[**INTERVIEWER!** RESPONDENT IS PRE-CODED → GO TO QUESTION **A3_R**. THAN, CONTINUE THROUGH **A8** WHILE ASKING ABOUT THE RESPONDENT.]

A2.   [SHOW **CARD A2**] **What is next household member's first name and relationship to the respondent?** [HH2RELR] [HH3RELR] [HH4RELR] [HH5RELR] [HH6RELR] [HH7RELR] [HH8RELR] [HH9RELR] [HH10RELR] [HH11RELR] [HH12RELR] [HH13RELR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS **A3** THROUGH **A7** WITH '**R**' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THE RESPONDENT, WHILE QUESTIONS **A3** THROUGH **A7** WITH '**H**' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT ALL OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

A3_R. [**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD RESPONDENT'S GENDER.] [RESPSEX]

A3_H. [**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER'S GENDER.] [HHM2SEX] [HHM3SEX] [HHM4SEX] [HHM5SEX] [HHM6SEX] [HHM7SEX] [HHM8SEX] [HHM9SEX] [HHM10SEX] [HHM11SEX] [HHM12SEX] [HHM13SEX]

A4_R. **In what year were you born?** [RESPDOB]

A4_H. **In what year was this member of the household born?** [HHM2DOB] [HHM3DOB] [HHM4DOB] [HHM5DOB] [HHM6DOB] [HHM7DOB] [HHM8DOB] [HHM9DOB] [HHM10DOB] [HHM11DOB] [HHM12DOB] [HHM13DOB]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT</u> YEAR. DO NOT ACCEPT A NON-RESPONSE. IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR OF BIRTH, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR OF BIRTH OF THE HOSEHILD MEMBER, ASK: **"In which decade was this person born?"** AND [SHOW **CARD A4**]. WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT CODE</u> FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

A5_R. [SHOW **CARD A5**] **Where were you born?** [RESPPOB]

A5_H. [SHOW **CARD A5**] **Where was this member of the household born?** [HHM2POB] [HHM3POB] [HHM4POB] [HHM5POB] [HHM6POB] [HHM7POB] [HHM8POB] [HHM9POB] [HHM10POB] [HHM11POB] [HHM12POB] [HHM13POB]

> [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE YEAR, OR THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

A6_R. **Are you currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income.** [RESEMPL]

> [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION **A6_H** ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2003.]

A6_H. **Is this member of the household currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income.** [HHM2EMP] [HHM3EMP] [HHM4EMP] [HHM5EMP] [HHM6EMP] [HHM7EMP] [HHM8EMP] [HHM9EMP] [HHM10EMP] [HHM11EMP] [HHM12EMP] [HHM13EMP]

A7_R. [SHOW **CARD A7**] **What is your current marital status?** [RESPMAR]

> [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION **A7_H** ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2001.]

A7_H. [SHOW **CARD A7**] **What is this household member's current marital status?** [HHM2MAR] [HHM3MAR] [HHM4MAR] [HHM5MAR] [HHM6MAR] [HHM7MAR] [HHM8MAR] [HHM9MAR] [HHM10MAR] [HHM11MAR] [HHM12MAR] [HHM13MAR]

> [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

A8. **Now, I would like you to tell me about the next household member.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE IS ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → ASK QUESTIONS **A2** THROUGH **A7_H** ABOUT THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE ARE NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN **QUESTION V3** IN THE BEGINNING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE. THEN → GO TO QUESTION **HELP_A**.]

TABLE A

No.	First name / Relationship to the respondent Show CARD **A2** A2	Gender *1 Male* *2 Female* A3	Year of birth A4	Place of birth Show CARD **A5** A5	*Only if the HH member was born before 2003* **Employed?** *1 Yes* *0 No* A6	*Only if the HH member was born before 2001* **Marital status** Show CARD **A7** A7
1.	**1**		|__|__|__|__|			
2.			|__|__|__|__|			
3.			|__|__|__|__|			
4.			|__|__|__|__|			
5.			|__|__|__|__|			
6.			|__|__|__|__|			
7.			|__|__|__|__|			
8.			|__|__|__|__|			
9.			|__|__|__|__|			
10.			|__|__|__|__|			
11.			|__|__|__|__|			
12.			|__|__|__|__|			
13.			|__|__|__|__|			

HELP_A: **INTERVIEWER**: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPA]

Yes   1

No   0

Part 6.

Households in all countries have different living and economic conditions. Now, I would like to ask you for some information about the living and economic conditions of your household.

C1. [SHOW **CARD C1**] **Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household?** [ECONSTN]

Money is not enough for food.	1
Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes.	2
Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	3
We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	4
We can afford to buy anything we need.	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C2a. **Now, I will name several household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns <u>and</u> that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns /item/.**

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** READ OUT THE FIRST ITEM FROM **TABLE C2** BELOW, AND WRITE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. THROUTH THE TABLE **C2**, USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS THIS ITEM, ASK QUESTIONS **C2b** AND **C2c** ABOUT THIS ITEM. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT OWN THIS ITEM, ASK **QUESTION C2a** ABOUT THE <u>NEXT</u> ITEM.]

C2b. **How many /items/ does your household own?**

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

C2c. **Please tell me the year the latest model was purchased.**

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT YEAR</u>. USE CODE '-5' FOR *"NOT PURCHASED"* (e.g. a gift). IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, SHOW **CARD C2**, AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPECTIVE DECADE.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT ASK FOR THE NUMBER OF LAND LINE PHONES AND INTERNET ACCESS. IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS (**C2_9a** AND **C2_11a**) , ASK: "**From which year?",** AND WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT YEAR</u>.]

TABLE C2		**Own?** *Yes 1* *No 0*	**IF "YES":**	
			How many?	**Year the latest model was purchased:**
		C2a	**C2b**	**C2c**
1.	**Color television**	|____| [OWNCOTV]	|____|____| [NUMCOTV]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPCOTV]
2.	**Digital photo camera** [**INTERVIEWER!** THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE A (SMART)PHONE CAMERA.]	|____| [OWNDIGC]	|____|____| [NUMDIGC]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPDIGC]
3.	**Automatic washing machine**	|____| [OWNWASH]	|____|____| [NUMWASH]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPWASH]
4.	**Refrigerator**	|____| [OWNFRDG]	|____|____| [NUMFRDG]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPFRDG]
5.	**Air conditioner**	|____| [OWNAIRC]	|____|____| [NUMAIRC]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPAIRC]
6.	**Car**	|____| [OWNCARS]	|____|____| [NUMCARS]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPCARS]
7.	**Land line phone**	|____| [OWNLNDP]	████████████	████████████
8.	**Cell phone**	|____| [OWNCELL] IF 'No,' '-1', or '-2' → GO TO **C2_10**	|____|____| [NUMCELL]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPCELL]
9.	**Does any of your household members have Internet access from his/her cell phone?**	|____| [CELLINTH] IF 'No,' '-1', or '-2' → GO TO **C2_10**	**From which year?** |____|____|____|____| [PHINTYR]	
10.	**Personal computer, including laptop**	|____|	**How many?**	**Year the latest model was purchased:**

	[OWNCOMP] IF 'No,' '-1', or '-2' → GO TO **C3**	|____|____| [NUMCOMP]	|____|____|____|____| [YRPCOMP]
11.	**Does any of your household members access the Internet from your home computer or laptop?** [**INTERVIEWER!** WE MEAN HERE A COMPUTER OR A LAPTOP THAT THE RESPONDENT USES AT HOME.]	|____| [WEBHOMEH] IF 'No,' '-1', or '-2' → GO TO **C3**	**From which year?** |____|____|____|____| [YRWEBHOH]

C3. Households may experience financial difficulties. Please tell me, over the course of a typical month, does your household have to limit consumption or use of the following due to budget difficulties?

		Yes	No	*(Not applicable/No one in the household consumes this product)*	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Bread, pasta** [LIMPRED]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
2.	**Butter, milk** [LIMMILK]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
3.	**Poultry / Chicken meat** [LIMPOUL]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
4.	**Beef** [LIMBEEF]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
5.	**Pork** [LIMPORK]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
6.	**Fish** [LIMFISH]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
7.	**Fruit, vegetables, EXCEPT potatoes** [LIMVEGS]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
8.	**Potatoes** [LIMPOTA]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
9.	**Sweets and chocolates** [LIMSWEE]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
10.	**Electricity** [LIMELEC]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
11.	**Gas** [LIMGASS]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
12.	**Transportation** [LIMTRAN]	1	0	-5	-1	-2

C4. [SHOW **CARD C4**] Speaking about the past 12 months, how often did it happen that you did not have enough money to buy the food you or your family needed? Please tell me which of the options on this CARD reflect your situation best? [NOMONFD]

Every day	1
Every week	2
Every month	3
Less often	4
Never	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C5. Many households obtain income from several sources. I will read out several possible sources of income and please, tell me whether your household had monetary income from each of these sources in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household.

		Yes	No	*(Don't Know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country.** [INCSOUCO]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	**Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country.** [INCSOUAB]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	**Cash sales from agricultural products.** [INCSOUAG]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	**Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, <u>except</u> sales of agricultural products.** [INCSOUSL]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	**Pensions and government benefits.** [INCSOUGO]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	**Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances.** [INCSOURE]	1	0	-1	-2
7.	**Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances.** [INCSOUPR]	1	0	-1	-2
8.	**Interest or earnings on deposits or securities.** [INCSOUIN]	1	0	-1	-2
9.	**Other sources of income.** [INCSOUOT]	1	0	-1	-2

C6. [SHOW **CARD C6**[15]] **Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members <u>last month after all taxes are paid</u>, to which of the following groups does your household belong?** [MONYTOT]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** ASK ABOUT <u>NET</u> INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LAST MONTH.]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C7. [SHOW **CARD C6**] **Using the same CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month?** [SPENDMO]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

---

[15] Show Cards in local currencies, updated according to the latest exchange rate.

C8. **In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money …** [READ OUT] [FOODDBT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** BY 'BORROWING', WE DO **NOT** MEAN A BANK LOAN. HOWEVER, WE DO MEAN, FOR INSTANCE, A CREDIT IN A LOCAL SHOP.]

Each week,	1
Each month,	2
Every other month,	3
Less frequently,	4
or Never?	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C9. **In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to pay for utilities? Have you borrowed money …** [READ OUT] [UTILDBT]

Each week,	1
Each month,	2
Every other month,	3
Less frequently,	4
or Never?	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C10. [SHOW **CARD C10**] **Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /*country*/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest economic position in society, while the 10th rung corresponds to the highest position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands?** [CURRUNG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| RUNG

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C11. [SHOW **CARD C10**] **And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now?** [FUTRUNG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| RUNG

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C12. **Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as …** [READ OUT] [RELCOND]

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Fair,	3
Poor,	2
or Very poor?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C13. [SHOW **CARD C13**[16]] **What minimal monthly income would enable your household live a normal life?** [MININCR]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

HELP_C: **INTERVIEWER**: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPC]

Yes	1
No	0

---

[16] Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.

THANK YOU.

Please note that according to the existing practice of conducting this kind of survey, some interviews will be checked by our company a few weeks after the date of the interview. We cannot know in advance whether our interview will be checked; but in case if another representative of our research center happens to check whether we had this interview today, please do not be surprised.

The only goal of such a check is to make sure that the interviews were conducted according to highest professional standards. In the event of such a check, please note that all your answers will remain strictly confidential. Thank you.

T3. **Time the interview finished:** [INTEND] |____|____| |____|____|
                                                        Hour   Minute

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS **IMMEDIATELY** AFTER FINISHING THE INTERVIEW.]

INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT FORM

W1. **Was anybody but you and the respondent him/herself able to listen to the respondent's answers during the interview?** [LISTENO]

Yes, during the entire interview.	1
Yes, most of the time.	2
Yes, for less than half of the interview, **except** the sections about the household (Parts 5 and/or 6).	3
Yes, for only a few questions, **except** questions from the sections about the household (Parts 5 and/or 6).	4
Yes, only while the respondent was answering questions from the sections about the household (Parts 5 and/or 6).	5
No.	6

W2. **How often was the respondent distracted during the interview – e.g. had to receive or make a phone call, talk to a household member or a neighbor, etc.?** [CIRCLE <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.] [FRQDIST]

Never.	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten).	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions).	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview.	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview.	5

W3. **How often did you feel that the respondent lacked knowledge about the questions you asked?** [FRQKNOW]

Never.	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten).	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions).	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview.	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview.	5

W4. **How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to use the SHOW CARDS (read them carefully him/herself)?** [FRQSHCD]

Never, the respondent was always reading the SHOW CARDS.	1
Just for a few show cards (less than ten).	2
For some show cards, but not that many (approximately 25% of the show cards).	3
For a substantial number of show cards, but less than half them.	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview.	5

W5. **On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence?** [RESPINL]

Not at all intelligent.	1
Not very intelligent.	2
Average.	3
Intelligent.	4
Very intelligent.	5

W6. **How would you evaluate sincerity of respondent's answers?** [RESPSINC]

Not at all sincere

Completely sincere

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

W7. **In your opinion, how tired was the respondent in the end of the interview?** [RESPTIR]

Very tired

Not tired at all

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

W8. **If you think about the most of the length of the interview, how many people were present at the interview, <u>including you and the respondent</u>?** [ATTEND]

_____

THANK YOU.