

TABLE M1	<i>First main source</i>	<i>Second main source</i>
	M1a	M1b
Colleagues	1	1
Family members	2	2
Neighbors, friends	3	3
Internet	4	4
Newspapers, news magazines	5	5
Radio	6	6
TV	7	7
Other	8	8
<i>(Not applicable)</i>		-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

M2. Do you usually read a newspaper or a news magazine at least once a week to obtain news about current events in /country/? [READPAP]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

M3. Do you usually watch at least one TV news program or one TV show per day to obtain news about current events in /country/? [WATCHTV]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

M4. How many of /country's/ TV channels that broadcast news and/or shows related to current events do you have reception for? [RECEPTV]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|___|___| CHANNELS → IF '0' OR '1', GO TO M7.

(Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

M5. On how many of /country's/ TV channels do you usually watch news and/or shows related to current events? [NUMCHAN]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|__| |__| CHANNELS → IF '0' OR '1', GO TO M7.

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

M6. In general, do you think that /country's/ TV channels for which you have reception present different perspectives on news in /country/? [CHANPRS]

Yes 1

No 0

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

M7. [SHOW CARD M7] Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how well do you think TV journalists in /country/ inform the population about what is actually going on in /country/? [QUALINF]

Very poorly

1

2

3

4

Very well

5

(Don't know)

-1

(Refuse to answer)

-2

M8. [SHOW CARD M8] How strongly do you agree or disagree with the opinion that, overall, TV journalists in /country/ are serving interests of people like you? Please use this CARD. [TVSRVPP]

Completely disagree

1

2

3

4

Completely agree

5

(Don't know)

-1

(Refuse to answer)

-2

M9. [SHOW CARD M8] How strongly do you agree or disagree with the opinion that, overall, TV in /country/ determines what people in /country/ think about the current events? Please use the same CARD. [TVSRVGV]

Completely disagree

1

2

3

4

Completely agree

5

(Don't know)

-1

(Refuse to answer)

-2

SOCIAL NETWORKS [RB2]

Thank you. I will now ask you a variety of questions about different aspects of your life.

N1. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether it describes your feelings, more or less describes your feelings, or does not describe your feelings.

[INTERVIEWER! READ THE STATEMENTS FROM THE TABLE BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Describes	More or less describes	Does not describe	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	There are many people I can trust completely. [FEELTRU]	3	2	1	-1	-2
2.	I experience a general feeling of emptiness. [FEELEMP]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3.	There are enough people to whom I feel close. [FEELCLS]	3	2	1	-1	-2

N2. Overall, how would you rate your health? Would you describe it as ... [READ OUT] [HLTHRAT]

<i>Very good,</i>	5
<i>Good,</i>	4
<i>Fair,</i>	3
<i>Poor,</i>	2
<i>or Very poor?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

N3. If you were ill, are there people besides those in this household who would help look after you, without expecting any compensation? [ILLHELP]

<i>Yes</i>	1
<i>No</i>	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

N4. If you needed to borrow money to cover your usual expenses for two weeks, could you borrow it from someone outside your household?¹ [BRRWABL]

<i>Yes</i>	1
<i>No</i>	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

¹ We have to make it absolutely clear during the translation that we are asking about a private person, NOT a bank or any kind of financial institution.

N5. [SHOW CARD N5] Which of the issues from the list would you say is the biggest concern² for you at this point in time? [BIGCER1]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN N5. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

N6. [SHOW CARD N5] If you had to choose a second, which of the issues from the list would you say is the second biggest concern for you at this point in time? [BIGCER2]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN N6. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

	N5	N6
<i>I will have to reduce my spending on leisure activities: vacations, concerts, eating out, etc.</i>	1	1
<i>I will have to reduce my daily spending on basic expenditures: food, clothes, medicine, etc.</i>	2	2
<i>I will lose my job.</i>	3	3
<i>I will not have enough money to sustain myself comfortably when I am old.</i>	4	4
<i>I will have to rely more on financial support from the government.</i>	5	5
<i>I will have to rely more on financial support from family members.</i>	6	6
<i>I will be forced to sell my home, car, or dacha in the near future.</i>	7	7
<i>None</i>	8	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

N7. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for the local government?³ [FAMLGOV]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

N8. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for the police force? [FAMLPOF]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

² We are asking here about a respondent's concern, not expectation.

³ Marz can be used/added in the Armenian translation.

N9. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for the national government in /capital of the country/? [FAMNGOV]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N10. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for an international organization or company? [FAMIORZ]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N11. Has anybody in your household lost his/her job during the last 12 months? [JOBLOST]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N12. Do you have a family member or close relative currently living abroad? [FAMCLAB]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N13. Do you have a family member or close relative who had been living abroad for at least 12 months but returned to /country/ within the last 6 months? [FAMCRRE]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N14. Now, let me ask about your friends. Do you have any close friends currently living abroad? [CLFRDAB]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N15. Do you have any close friends who had been living abroad for at least 12 months but have returned to /country/ within the last 6 months? [CLFRDRE]

- Yes* 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N16. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether it describes your feelings, more or less describes your feelings, or does not describe your feelings.

[INTERVIEWER! READ THE STATEMENTS FROM THE TABLE BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Describes	More or less describes	Does not describe	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	I miss having people around. [FEELMSS]	3	2	1	-1	-2
➔						
2.	There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems. [FEELRLY]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3.	I often feel rejected. [FEELREJ]	3	2	1	-1	-2

N17. [SHOW CARD N17] How much could you trust the following people to deal honestly with people like you while performing their jobs?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT EACH LINE IN ORDER FROM THE TABLE BELOW. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Fully distrust				Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Plumbers, builders, car mechanics, and other repair people. [RELPLMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
➔								
2.	Financial companies such as banks and insurance agencies. [RELFINC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	Private sector employers. [RELPRIV]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	Public officials. [RELPUBL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

N18. People may have different attitudes toward representatives of various nationalities. Now, I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity being friends with ...

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE N18. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT’S ANSWER IN COLUMN N18. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

N19. Would you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with ...

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE N18. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT’S ANSWER IN COLUMN N19. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

N20. Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying ...

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE N18. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT’S ANSWER IN COLUMN N20. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

TABLE N18		Would you approve or disapprove being friends with ... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>	Would you approve or disapprove doing business with ... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>	Would you approve or disapprove women marrying... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>
		N18	N19	N20
FOR ALL COUNTRIES:				
1	Greeks	[FRNDGRE]	[BUSINGRE]	[MARWGRE]
2	Jews	[FRNDJEW]	[BUSINJEW]	[MARWJEW]
3	Swedes	[FRNDSWE]	[BUSINSWE]	[MARWSWE]
4	Turks	[FRNDTUR]	[BUSINTUR]	[MARWTUR]
5	Italians	[FRNDITA]	[BUSINITA]	[MARWITA]
6	Russians	[FRNDRUS]	[BUSINRUS]	[MARWRUS]
7	Armenians	[FRNDARM]	[BUSINARM]	[MARWARM]
8	Chinese	[FRNDCHI]	[BUSINCHI]	[MARWCHI]
9	Azerbaijanis	[FRNDAZE]	[BUSINAZE]	[MARWAZE]
10	Germans	[FRNDGER]	[BUSINGER]	[MARWGER]
11	Georgians	[FRNDGEO]	[BUSINGEO]	[MARWGEO]
12	Kurds	[FRNDKUR]	[BUSINKUR]	[MARWKUR]
13	Americans	[FRNDUSA]	[BUSINUSA]	[MARWUSA]
FOR GEORGIA ONLY:				
14	Abkhazians	[FRNDABK]	[BUSINABK]	[MARWABK]
15	Ossetians	[FRNDOSS]	[BUSINOSS]	[MARWOSS]

Thank you for telling me about your friends, relatives, and your own feelings.

CORE QUESTIONS

Section J. EMPLOYMENT

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

J1. What time do you usually get up on a normal weekday? [GETUPTM]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

|__|__| HOURS |__|__| MINUTES

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

J2. Do you have a job? This job may be part-time or full-time, or you may be officially employed, informally employed, or self-employed, but it brings you monetary income. [HAVEJOB]

Yes 1

<i>No</i>	0	→ GO TO J6
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<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ GO TO J9
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<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	→ GO TO J9
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J3. [SHOW CARD J3] Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace?

[WORKTYP]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. REMEMBER: "primary" IS SELF-DEFINED.]

<i>Run my own business / Self-employed <u>without</u> employees, including working on a land plot</i>	1
<i>Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with</u> employees, including working on a land plot</i>	2
<i>Employee in a small local⁴ family business / household production</i>	3
<i>Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise</i>	4
<i>Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise</i>	5
<i>Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture</i>	6
<i>Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization</i>	7
<i>or Other</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

⁴ "Local" means national in the sense that this business is of both national origin and operates in the given country.

J4. Speaking about your primary place of employment, from which year have you been employed at this workplace? [WORKYRS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|_|_|_| YEAR

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

J5. [SHOW CARD J5] Still speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes the sector in which you work? [WORKSEC]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Agriculture, Hunting, and Forestry</i>	1	
<i>Fishing</i>	2	
<i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	3	
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
<i>Electricity, gas, and/or water supply</i>	5	
<i>Construction</i>	6	
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods</i>	7	
<i>Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes</i>	8	
<i>Transport, Storage, Communication</i>	9	→ GO TO J9
<i>Financial Intermediation / Banking</i>	10	
<i>Real Estate, Property- and Rent-related Activities</i>	11	
<i>Government, Public Administration and Defense</i>	12	
<i>Education</i>	13	
<i>Healthcare and Social Work</i>	14	
<i>Civil society / NGO</i>	15	
<i>or Other</i>	16	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

[INTERVIEWER! QUESTIONS J6 THROUGH J8 ARE FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY DO NOT CURRENTLY WORK (I.E. THOSE WHO ANSWERED “No” TO QUESTION J2).]

J6. [SHOW CARD J6] Which of the following best describes your situation?
[UNEMTYP]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Unemployed and looking for a job* 1
- Unemployed and interested in a job, but NOT currently looking for a job* 2
- Unemployed and not interested in looking for a job* 3
- (if not a housewife)**
- Student* 4
- Housewife* 5
- Retired and looking for a job* 6
- Retired and interested in a job, but NOT currently looking for one* 7
- Retired and NOT interested in looking for a job* 8
- Disabled* 9
- or Other* 10
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

→ GO TO J9

J7. From which year have you not had a job? [UNEMYRS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|_|_|_| YEAR

- Never had a job/Not applicable* -5
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

J8. From the time you have not had a job, have you engaged in any informal, temporary, or seasonal labor which brought you monetary income? [INFWRKE]

- Yes* 1
- No* 0
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

INTERVIEWER!

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

- J9.** [SHOW CARD J9⁵] Speaking about your personal monetary income **last month**, after all taxes are paid,⁶ to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month. [PERSINC]

<i>More than USD 1200</i>	1
<i>USD 801 – 1200</i>	2
<i>USD 401 – 800</i>	3
<i>USD 251 – 400</i>	4
<i>USD 101 – 250</i>	5
<i>USD 51– 100</i>	6
<i>Up to USD 50</i>	7
<i>(0)</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- J10.** How many times have you taken out a loan or had a debt or a line of credit,⁷ including instant credit, of more than 100 USD⁸ in the last 12 months? [LOANNUM]

INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|___|___| TIMES

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

- J11.** Compared to the situation 12 months ago, do you think that the number of jobs available in /country/ has decreased, remained the same, or increased? [NUMJOBS]

Decreased 1

Remained the same 2

Increased 3

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

⁵ Card should be in local currencies.

⁶ During the translation, please make sure that people do not confuse “tax” with “utility bills”.

⁷ Translates simply as “credit” into the local languages.

⁸ 100 USD should be converted into local currencies.

J12. [SHOW CARD J12] Which of the following factors do you consider most important for getting a good job in /country/? You will be able to name two such factors if you wish, but first, please choose only one factor which you find of primary importance. [GETJOB1]

[INTERVIEWER!] CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN J12 OF **TABLE J12**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

J13. [SHOW CARD J12] If you think there is more than one factor, please tell me which factor you consider the second most important for getting a good job in /country/? [GETJOB2]

[INTERVIEWER!] CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN J13 OF **TABLE J12**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. CIRCLE CODE '-5' ("*Not applicable*") IF RESPONDENT THINKS THERE IS ONLY ONE FACTOR.]

	First most important factor		Second most important factor
	J12		J13
Connections	1	↓	1
Education	2		2
Hard work	3		3
Luck	4		4
Professional abilities	5		5
Talent	6		6
Work experience	7		7
Age	8		8
Appearance	9		9
(Other)	10		10
(Not applicable)			-5
(Don't know)	-1		-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2		-2

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS [RB4]

I now have several questions about /country/ and the world.

IR1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Our way of life needs to be protected against European influences”? Do you ... [READ OUT]
[PROTEUI]

<i>Strongly disagree,</i>	1
<i>Somewhat disagree,</i>	2
<i>Somewhat agree,</i>	3
<i>or Strongly agree?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

IR2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Our way of life needs to be protected against Russian influences”? Do you ... [READ OUT]
[PROTRUI]

<i>Strongly disagree,</i>	1
<i>Somewhat disagree,</i>	2
<i>Somewhat agree,</i>	3
<i>or Strongly agree?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

IR3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Our way of life needs to be protected against American influences”? Do you ... [READ OUT]
[PROTAMI]

<i>Strongly disagree,</i>	1
<i>Somewhat disagree,</i>	2
<i>Somewhat agree,</i>	3
<i>or Strongly agree?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

IR4. Compared to the policies of the Bush administration, do you think that the policies of Obama's administration toward /country/ are now ... [READ OUT]
[OBAMPOL]

<i>Much less favorable,</i>	1
<i>Less favorable,</i>	2
<i>The same,</i>	3
<i>More favorable,</i>	4
<i>or Much more favorable?</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

IR5. Is /country/ currently a member of the European Union? [MEMBREU]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR6. Is /country/ currently a member of the Council of Europe? [MEMBRCE]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR7. Is /country/ currently a member of the Organization for European Development? [MEMBOED]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR8. [SHOW CARD IR8] Using this CARD, where '1' means "Nothing at all" and '10' means "A great deal", please tell me how much you feel you know about the European Union, its policies, and its institutions? [EUKNOWL]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR9. [SHOW CARD IR8] Using the same CARD, please tell me how much you feel you know about the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)? [CISKNWL]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR10. Is /country/ currently a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)? [MEMBCIS]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

IR11. [SHOW CARD IR11] Please tell me with which of the following statements you agree? [COOPCIS]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: “Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree very strongly with this statement?” ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: /Country/ should focus on closer cooperation with the Commonwealth of Independent States, because that’s where we belong.		Statement 2: /Country/ should focus on closer cooperation with the European Union, because this will help us develop in the right direction.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Agree very strongly with Statement 2 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither		5	
(Don’t know)		-1	
(Refuse to answer)		-2	

IR12. [SHOW CARD IR12] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where ‘1’ means no support and ‘5’ means your full support, to what extent would you support /country’s/ membership in NATO? [NATOSUPP]

Don’t support at all					Fully support	(Don’t know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	

IR13. [SHOW CARD IR13] Which of the following, in your opinion, poses the greatest threat to the world? [TREA WRL]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

Spread of nuclear weapons.	1
Pollution and other environmental problems.	2
Poverty.	3
AIDS and other infectious diseases.	4
Religious and ethnic hatred.	5
Globalization.	6
(Other)	7
(Don’t know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Thank you for your answers. I will now ask you questions about current events.

CORE QUESTIONS

Section P. POLITICAL VIEWS

People talk about foreign policy, domestic policy, and local policy.

P1. How interested would you say you are in /country's/ foreign policy? Are you ...
 [READ OUT] [INTERFP]

<i>Very interested,</i>	4
<i>Quite interested,</i>	3
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	2
<i>or Not at all interested?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P2. How interested would you say you are in /country's/ domestic policy? Are you ...
 [READ OUT] [INTERDP]

<i>Very interested,</i>	4
<i>Quite interested,</i>	3
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	2
<i>or Not at all interested?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P3. And how interested would you say you are in local policy on the regional, municipal, or village levels? Are you ... [READ OUT] [INTERLP]

<i>Very interested,</i>	4
<i>Quite interested,</i>	3
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	2
<i>or Not at all interested?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P4. [SHOW CARD P4] I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them on a 5-point scale, where ‘1’ means “Fully distrust”, and ‘5’ means “Fully trust”. First, please tell me how much you trust /country’s/ Army?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE INSTITUTIONS LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

[INTERVIEWER! ROTATE THE SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS. CIRCLE BELOW CODE OF THE SOCIAL INSTITUTION YOU START WITH.]

ROTATION CODE: [ROTCODE] 1 16

TABLE P4

R		Fully distrust				Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Army [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
➔								
2.	Banks [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	Educational system [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	Healthcare system [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	Court system [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	NGOs [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7.	Parliament [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	Executive government (Prime minister and ministers) [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	President [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	Police [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	Media [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	Local government [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13.	Religious institutions to which you belong [TURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	Ombudsman [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	European Union [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	United Nations [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

P5. [SHOW CARD P5] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which /country's/ domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with? [POLDIRN]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Politics is definitely going in the right direction.</i>	5
<i>Politics is going mainly in the right direction.</i>	4
<i>Politics does not change at all.</i>	3
<i>Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction.</i>	2
<i>Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction.</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P6a. What do you think is the most important issue facing /country/ at the moment?

[MPISS1]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P6A. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

P6b. And tell me the second most important issue facing /country/ at the moment.

[MPISS2]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P6B. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

	P6a		P6b
<i>Affordable healthcare</i>	1	↓	1
<i>Corruption</i>	2		2
<i>Court system</i>	3		3
<i>Fairness of elections</i>	4		4
<i>Human rights / Freedom of speech</i>	5		5
<i>Unemployment</i>	6		6
<i>NATO membership</i>	7		7
<i>Peace</i>	8		8
<i>Pensions</i>	9		9
<i>Political stability in /country/</i>	10		10
<i>Poverty</i>	11		11
<i>Property rights</i>	12		12
<i>Quality of education</i>	13		13
<i>Relations with Russia</i>	14		14
<i>Rising prices / Inflation</i>	15		15
<i>Territorial integrity</i>	16		16
<i>Wages</i>	17		17
<i>Other</i>	18		18
<i>(Nothing else important/ Not applicable)</i>		-5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2	

P7. Under the present system of government in /country/, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government? [FAIRTRT]

<i>Completely agree</i>	4
<i>Somewhat agree</i>	3
<i>Somewhat disagree</i>	2
<i>Completely disagree</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P8. In /country/ today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think? [FREESPK]

<i>Yes</i>	1
<i>No</i>	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P9. [SHOW CARD P9] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with? [GOVTROL]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.		Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

P10. [SHOW CARD P10] Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with? [OBJCOUR]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: The court system in /country/ favors some citizens over others.		Statement 2: The court system in /country/ treats all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P11. [SHOW CARD P11] Which of the following statements do you agree with?
[PROTEST]**

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: “Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree very strongly with this statement?” ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.		Statement 2: People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

P12. Did you vote in the last national /type of election/ election?⁹ [VOTLELE]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

**P13. Would you say that the most recent /type of election/ election was conducted ...
[READ OUT] [ELCOND]**

Completely fairly, 3
To some extent fairly, 2
or Not at all fairly? 1
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

⁹ Make sure to mention the last national election, whether it was parliamentary or presidential.

P14. [SHOW CARD P14] Speaking about /the most recent type of national election/ in /country/, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE STATEMENTS FROM TABLE P14 ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

TABLE P14

		Completely disagree	Rather disagree than agree	Rather agree than disagree	Completely agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Every adult citizen had the right to run for office. [ELECTRUN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	The ballot was secret. [ELECSEC]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Voters were not intimidated or pressured. [ELECNOPI]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	All parties/candidates had equal opportunities to campaign. [ELECEQU]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5.	Each party/candidate had equal access to the media. [ELECMEI]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6.	Election administration was politically impartial. [ELECADM]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7.	Courts handled election disputes impartially. [ELECCTR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8.	Votes were counted correctly. [ELECCTR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

P15. If national elections were held next Sunday, would you participate in the elections or not? Would you ... [READ OUT] [VOTPRCP]

<i>Certainly participate,</i>	4
<i>Most probably participate,</i>	3
<i>Most probably not participate,</i>	2
<i>or Certainly not participate?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P16. [SHOW CARD P14] Speaking about the current political system in /country/, to what extent would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE STATEMENTS FROM TABLE P16 ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

TABLE P16

		Completely disagree	Rather disagree than agree	Rather agree than disagree	Completely agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Citizens can form or join political parties without any restrictions. [POLUNIO]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
➔							
2.	Citizens can form or join non-governmental organizations without any restrictions. [POLNGOS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Citizens can publicly and openly say what they think. [POLSAAY]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Ethnic and religious minorities are excluded from running for political office. [POLMNR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5.	Whoever wins the presidential elections is entitled to govern as he/she sees fit. [POLPRES]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6.	Courts are free from government influence. [POLCOUR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7.	/Country/ is governed by the rule of law. [POLRLAW]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8.	High officials are punished for unlawful actions. [POLPUN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
9.	Major TV channels are independent from the government. [POLMEDI]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

CORE QUESTIONS

Section D. RESPONDENT'S CHARACTERISTICS

Now, I am going to ask you some information about yourself.

- D1. There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of? [ETHNIC]**

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Armenian</i> ¹⁰	1
<i>Azerbaijani</i>	2
<i>Georgian</i>	3
<i>Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, Talysh, etc.)</i>	4
<i>Russian</i>	5
<i>Other ethnicity</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- D2. Which language did you mainly speak at home when you were a child?**

[NATLANG]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Armenian</i>	1
<i>Azerbaijani</i>	2
<i>Georgian</i>	3
<i>Russian</i>	4
<i>Other language</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- D3. Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you have achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed?**

[EDUYRS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS.]

|____|____| YEARS

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

¹⁰ Not present in Azerbaijan for all questions.

D4. [SHOW CARD D4] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE FROM TABLE D4. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]

TABLE D4

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Russian [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
➔							
2.	English [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Other foreign language (except Russian or English) [KNOWOTH]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Computer (Microsoft Office programs, <i>excluding</i> games) [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

D5. Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/? [FLMANDSC]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: "Please tell me the most important."]

<i>No foreign language should be mandatory</i>	1
<i>English</i>	2
<i>Russian</i>	3
<i>Turkish</i>	4
<i>Other foreign language</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D6. [SHOW CARD D6] How important do you think it is for people like you to know the legislation of /country/? Please use this CARD. [KNOWLEG]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D7. [SHOW CARD D7] Using this CARD, please tell me how well you feel you know the Constitution of the /country/? [KNOWCNS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D8. [SHOW CARD D7] Using the same CARD, please tell me how well you feel you know /country's/ laws regulating secondary education? [KNOWEDL]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D9. [SHOW CARD D7] And how well do you feel you know /country's/ laws regulating family life, rights and obligations of the spouses, and divorce? [KNOWDIV]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D10. [SHOW CARD D7] How well do you feel you know /country's/ laws regulating taxation of personal income? [KNOWTAX]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D11. [SHOW CARD D7] And, using the same CARD, please tell me how well you feel you know /country's/ laws regulating rights and obligations of the employees? [KNOWEMP]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D12. How many weeks of paid maternity leave does a woman in /country/ get by law?

[MATLEAV]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER OF WEEKS.]

|_|_|_| WEEKS

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

D13. How frequently do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet ... [READ OUT] [FRQINTR]

<i>Every day,</i>	1
<i>At least once a week,</i>	2
<i>At least once a month,</i>	3
<i>Less often,</i>	4
<i>or Never?</i>	5
[DO NOT READ] <i>I don't know what the Internet is.</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D14. Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself to belong to?

[RELGION]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MATCH THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER TO THE CORRESPONDING CODE. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian Apostolic Church 1

Roman Catholic Church 2

Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church 3

Other Protestant Church 5

Other Christian Church or Sect (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.) 6

Islam 7

Judaism 8

Other 9

None/Not applicable -5

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

→ GO TO D18

D15. To what extent do your own religious beliefs help you to make decisions in daily life?

Please place your answer on a scale of 1 to 5, with '1' meaning that your religious beliefs are not helping you at all to make decisions in daily life, and '5' meaning that your religious beliefs are helping you very much to make decisions in your daily life.

[RELHELP]

**Not helping
at all**

1

2

3

4

**Helping
very much**

5

*(Don't
know)*

-1

*(Refuse to
answer)*

-2

D16. [SHOW CARD D16] Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD. [RELSERV]

<i>Every day</i>	1
<i>More than once a week</i>	2
<i>Once a week</i>	3
<i>At least once a month</i>	4
<i>Only on special holidays</i>	5
<i>Less often</i>	6
<i>Never</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D17. How often do you fast when it is required by your religious traditions? Do you... [READ OUT] [RELFAST]

<i>Always fast,</i>	1
<i>Often fast,</i>	2
<i>Sometimes fast,</i>	3
<i>Rarely fast,</i>	4
<i>or Never fast?</i>	5
<i>(Fasting is not required in my religion/Not applicable)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D18. [INTERVIEWER! THE FOLLOWING QUESTION SHOULD BE ASKED IN ALL SETTLEMENTS EXCEPT THE CAPITAL.]

How many times did you travel to /capital of country/ within the last 2 months? [CAPTRIP]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

INTERVIEWER!

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

D19. How many times have you been outside /country/in the last five years?¹¹ [FORTRIP]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER. IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY BUT DOES NOT REMEMBER HOW MANY TIMES, ASK HIM/HER TO MAKE HIS/HER BEST GUESS.]

|__|__| NUMBER

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D20. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ for a certain period of time to live somewhere else? [MIGSHRT]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

D21. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ forever to live somewhere else? [EMIGRAT]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

Thank you for all your answers. We are now done with all the personal questions we have. At this point, I have some questions about your household.

[INTERVIEWER! DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IF NEEDED, BUT THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT BE SUBSTITUTED WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

¹¹ We are asking here about current *de jure* borders of the country.

CORE QUESTIONS

Section A. HOUSEHOLD PASSPORT

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS A1 THROUGH A10 IN TABLE A1 ON PAGE 34. WHILE FILLING IN THIS TABLE, ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO ASK FOR HELP FROM ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) IF NEEDED.]

[INTERVIEWER!] QUESTIONS A3 THROUGH A10 WITH ‘R’ SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THE RESPONDENT, WHILE QUESTIONS A3 THROUGH A10 WITH ‘H’ SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT ALL OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

A1. Now, I would like to ask you about all the members of your household that live here most of the time, including yourself. I am only interested in your household members’ characteristics, and I won’t ask you their names. Let’s start with you. **[RESPOND]**

[INTERVIEWER!] RESPONDENT IS PRE-CODED IN THE FIRST ROW IN COLUMN A2 OF **TABLE A1** → GO TO QUESTION **A3_R**. THAN, CONTINUE THROUGH QUESTION **A9_R** WHILE ASKING ABOUT THE RESPONDENT.]

A2. **[SHOW CARD A2]** What is next household member’s relationship to the respondent? **[HHM2RELR]** **[HHM3RELR]** **[HHM4RELR]** **[HHM5RELR]** **[HHM6RELR]** **[HHM7RELR]** **[HHM8RELR]** **[HHM9RELR]** **[HHM10RELR]** **[HHM11RELR]** **[HHM12RELR]** **[HHM13RELR]**

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN THE NEXT BLANK ROW IN COLUMN A2 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTIONS **A3_H** THROUGH **A10_H** ABOUT ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

A3_R. **[INTERVIEWER!]** RECORD RESPONDENT’S SEX IN THE FIRST ROW, COLUMN A3 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE ‘1’ FOR “MALE” AND CODE ‘2’ FOR “FEMALE”. **[RESPSEX]**

A3_H. What sex is this person? **[HHM2SEX]** **[HHM3SEX]** **[HHM4SEX]** **[HHM5SEX]** **[HHM6SEX]** **[HHM7SEX]** **[HHM8SEX]** **[HHM9SEX]** **[HHM10SEX]** **[HHM11SEX]** **[HHM12SEX]** **[HHM13SEX]**

[INTERVIEWER!] USE CODE ‘1’ FOR “MALE” AND CODE ‘2’ FOR “FEMALE”. WRITE DOWN THE CODE IN THE RESPECTIVE ROW IN COLUMN A3 OF **TABLE A1**.]

A4_R. In what year were you born? **[RESPDOB]**

A4_H. In what year was this member of the household born? **[HHM2DOB]** **[HHM3DOB]** **[HHM4DOB]** **[HHM5DOB]** **[HHM6DOB]** **[HHM7DOB]** **[HHM8DOB]** **[HHM9DOB]** **[HHM10DOB]** **[HHM11DOB]** **[HHM12DOB]** **[HHM13DOB]**

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR IN COLUMN A4 OF **TABLE A1**.]

[INTERVIEWER!] DO NOT ACCEPT A NON-RESPONSE. IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR OF BIRTH, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR OF BIRTH OF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, ASK: “In which decade was this person born?” AND **[SHOW CARD A4]**. WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT CODE FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN COLUMN A4 OF **TABLE A1**.]

A5_R. [SHOW CARD A5] Where were you born? [RESPPOB]

A5_H. [SHOW CARD A5] Where was this member of the household born? [HHM2POB]
[HHM3POB] [HHM4POB] [HHM5POB] [HHM6POB] [HHM7POB] [HHM8POB] [HHM9POB]
[HHM10POB] [HHM11POB] [HHM12POB] [HHM13POB]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN COLUMN A5 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

A6_R. [SHOW CARD A6] What is the highest level of education you have completed? [RESPEDU]

A6_H [SHOW CARD A6] What is the highest level of education this household member has completed? [HHM2EDU] [HHM3EDU] [HHM4EDU] [HHM5EDU] [HHM6EDU]
[HHM7EDU] [HHM8EDU] [HHM9EDU] [HHM10EDU] [HHM11EDU] [HHM12EDU]
[HHM13EDU]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN COLUMN A6 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTION A7 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 1995.]

A7_R. Are you currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income. [RESEMPL]

A7_H Is this member of the household currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income. [HHM2EMP] [HHM3EMP] [HHM4EMP] [HHM5EMP] [HHM6EMP]
[HHM7EMP] [HHM8EMP] [HHM9EMP] [HHM10EMP] [HHM11EMP] [HHM12EMP]
[HHM13EMP]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENTS' ANSWER IN COLUMN A7 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '1' FOR "YES," '0' FOR "NO," '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTION A8 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 1992.]

A8_R. For how many years in total have you been employed in any job since 1992? [RESYREM]

A8_H. For how many years in total has this member of the household been employed in any job since 1992? [HHM2YEM] [HHM3YEM] [HHM4YEM] [HHM5YEM] [HHM6YEM]
[HHM7YEM] [HHM8YEM] [HHM9YEM] [HHM10YEM] [HHM11YEM] [HHM12YEM]
[HHM13YEM]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS IN COLUMN A8 OF **TABLE A1**. ROUND RESPONDENT'S ANSWER UP IF NECESSARY. IF THE PERSON HAS BEEN EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS, WRITE '0'. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTION A9 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 1993.]

A9. [SHOW CARD A9] **What is your current marital status?** [RESPMAR]
 [SHOW CARD A9] **What is this household member’s current marital status?**
 [HHM2MAR] [HHM3MAR] [HHM4MAR] [HHM5MAR] [HHM6MAR] [HHM7MAR]
 [HHM8MAR] [HHM9MAR] [HHM10MAR] [HHM11MAR] [HHM12MAR] [HHM13MAR]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN COLUMN A9 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTION **A10** ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ANSWERED ‘2’, ‘3’, ‘4’, OR ‘5’ TO QUESTION **A9**. IF THERE IS NO SUCH MEMBER → GO TO **A11**.]

A10_R. Does your spouse also currently live in this household? [RESSPHH]
A10_H. Does the spouse of this household member also currently live in this household?
 [HHM2SPH] [HHM3SPH] [HHM4SPH] [HHM5SPH] [HHM6SPH] [HHM7SPH] [HHM8SPH]
 [HHM9SPH] [HHM10SPH] [HHM11SPH] [HHM12SPH] [HHM13SPH]

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE ANSWER IN COLUMN A10 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

A11. Now, I would like you to tell me about the next household member.

[INTERVIEWER!] IF THERE IS ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → ASK QUESTIONS **A2** THROUGH **A10_H** ABOUT THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

[INTERVIEWER!] IF THERE ARE NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED IN **TABLE A1** IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN **QUESTION V9** ON PAGE 2 OF THE COVER SHEET. THEN → GO TO QUESTION **HELP_A**.]

HELP_A: **INTERVIEWER:** DID THE RESPONDENT ASK FOR HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPA]

Yes	1
No	0

TABLE A1

No.	Relationship to the respondent Show CARD A2	Sex 1 Male 2 Female	Year of birth	Place of birth Show CARD A5	Education Show CARD A6	<i>Only if the HH member was born before 1995</i> Employed? 1 Yes 0 No	Number of years employed since 1992	<i>Only if the HH member was born before 1993</i> Marital status Show CARD A9	Spouse 1 Yes 0 No
	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10
1.	1		□□□□						
2.			□□□□						
3.			□□□□						
4.			□□□□						
5.			□□□□						
6.			□□□□						
7.			□□□□						
8.			□□□□						
9.			□□□□						
10.			□□□□						
11.			□□□□						
12.			□□□□						
13.			□□□□						

Section C. HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND BEHAVIOR

Households in all countries have different living and economic conditions. Now, I would like to ask you for some information about the living and economic conditions of your household.

- C1. Speaking about this dwelling where your household lives, do you... [READ OUT]
[DWELOWN]

<i>Own it,</i>	1
<i>Rent it,</i>	2
<i>Live free of charge with the owner's permission,¹²</i>	3
<i>or The dwelling is owned by the state / by a company?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- C2. Is this dwelling connected to the following public utilities? [WATRACC, ELECACC, GASPACC, TRSHACC, SEWGACC]

[INTERVIEWER!] READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE EACH SERVICE FROM TABLE C2 AND WRITE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN C2 OF THIS TABLE. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER!] IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT HAVE ANY OF THESE SERVICES (CODE "0" IN EACH ROW OF COLUMN C2) → GO TO QUESTION C5.]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK QUESTION C3 ONLY ABOUT THOSE SERVICES TO WHICH THE HOUSEHOLD SAID THEY WERE CONNECTED (CODE '1' IN COLUMN C2).]

- C3. [SHOW CARD C3] Please tell me, on average, how consistently does this dwelling have access to each of these services? [WATFRQ, ELECFRQ, GASFRQ, TRSHFRQ]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK IN CONSECUTIVE ORDER ABOUT EACH OF THE SERVICES TO WHICH THE DWELLING IS CONNECTED, EXCEPT THE PUBLIC SEWAGE SYSTEM, AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN C3 OF TABLE C2. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER!] IF THE HOUSEHOLD IS CONNECTED TO NUMBERS '2' OR '3' IN COLUMN C2 OF TABLE C2 → ASK QUESTION C4 ABOUT THE SERVICES TO WHICH THE HOUSEHOLD IS CONNECTED. IF THE HOUSEHOLD IS NOT CONNECTED TO EITHER SERVICE NUMBER '2' OR '3' → GO TO QUESTION C5.]

¹² The owner cannot be a household member.

C4. Speaking about the last 6 months, have you been disconnected from /service/ because you owed money? [ELECDBT, GASPDBT]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT’S ANSWER IN COLUMN C4 OF TABLE C2. USE CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER.”]

		Connected?			Consistency of access: CARD C3		Disconnected?	
		<i>Yes 1</i>	<i>No 0</i>				<i>Yes 1</i>	<i>No 0</i>
		C2			C3		C4	
1.	Pipeline tap water			↓				
2.	Electricity from the public grid							
3.	Pipeline gas							
4.	Trash removal							
5.	Public sewage system							

C5. Please tell me what were the most important means of heating your dwelling last winter? [HEATDW]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE CODES CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT’S ANSWERS. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

<i>Climate control system(s)¹³</i> [HEATCCS]	A
<i>Coal / kerosene stove(s)</i> [HEATCKS]	B
<i>Electric heater(s)</i> [HEATELH]	C
<i>Gas stove(s)</i> [HEATGS]	D
<i>Gas heater(s)</i> [HEATGH]	E
<i>Public central heating system</i> [HEATPUCH]	F
<i>Private central heating system</i> [HEATPRCH]	G
<i>Wood-burning stove(s)</i> [HEATWBS]	H
<i>Other</i> [HEATOTH]	I
<i>No heating last winter/Not applicable</i>	X
<i>(Don’t know)</i>	Y
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	Z

¹³ By climate control systems we mean wall-mounted heating/cooling units.

C6. How do you usually get around for your everyday activities? [GETARND]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Bike</i>	1
<i>Bus</i>	2
<i>Minibus¹⁴</i>	3
<i>Personal car</i>	4
<i>Taxi</i>	5
<i>Subway / Metro</i>	6
<i>Walk</i>	7
<i>Horse / Donkey</i>	8
<i>Other</i>	9
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C7. [SHOW CARD C7] Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household? [ECONSTN]

<i>Money is not enough for food</i>	1
<i>Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes</i>	2
<i>Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine</i>	3
<i>We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine</i>	4
<i>We can afford to buy anything we need</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

¹⁴ 'Marshrutka'.

C8a. Now, I will read you a series of household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns /item/. [OWNCOTV, OWNDVDP, OWNWASH, OWNFRDG, OWNAIRC, OWNCARS, OWNCELL, OWNCOMP, WEBHOME]

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD THE FIRST ITEM FROM TABLE C8 BELOW, AND WRITE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL.]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IS "No" (CODE '0'), ASK QUESTION C8a ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM. IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS THIS ITEM (CODE '1' IN COLUMN "Own?"), ASK QUESTIONS C8b AND C8c ABOUT THIS ITEM.]

C8b. How many /items/ does your household own? [NUMCOTV, NUMDVDP, NUMWASH, NUMFRDG, NUMAIRC, NUMCARS, NUMCELL, NUMCOMP]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

C8c. Please tell me the year the latest model was purchased. [YRPCOTV, YRPDVDP, YRPWASH, YRPFRDG, YRPAIRC, YRPCARS, YRPCCELL, YRPCOMP, YRWEBHO]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-5' FOR "NOT PURCHASED" (e.g. a gift). IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, SHOW CARD C8, AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPECTIVE DECADE. IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT REMEMBER WHEN THE ITEM WAS PURCHASED, USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW", AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT ASK FOR THE NUMBER OF INTERNET ACCESS. IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS (CODE '1' IN COLUMN "Own?"), ASK: "Since which year has your household had internet access?", AND WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-1' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '-2' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

TABLE C8

		Own? <i>Yes 1</i> <i>No 0</i>	How many?	IF “YES”: Year the latest model was purchased:
		C8a	C8b	C8c
1.	Color television	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
—————→				
2.	DVD player	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
3.	Automatic washing machine	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
4.	Refrigerator	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
5.	Air conditioner	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
6.	Car	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
7.	Cell phone	_	_ _	_ _ _ _
8.	Personal computer, including laptop	_ IF ‘No,’ ‘-1’, or ‘-2’ → GO to C9	_ _	_ _ _ _
			From which year it has been available:	
9.	Internet access from your home computer	_	_ _ _ _	

C9. Which household appliance, if any, is your household planning to buy in the next 6 months? [PLANBUY]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE HOUSEHOLD PLANS TO BUY MORE THAN ONE APPLIANCE, ASK ABOUT THE APPLIANCE THEY PLAN TO BUY FIRST.]

<i>Color television</i>	1
<i>DVD player</i>	2
<i>Satellite dish</i>	3
<i>Video camera</i>	4
<i>Dishwasher</i>	5
<i>Automatic washing machine</i>	6
<i>Climate control system / Air conditioner</i>	7
<i>Gas heater</i>	8
<i>Microwave</i>	9
<i>Refrigerator / Freezer</i>	10
<i>Gas stove</i>	11
<i>Vacuum cleaner</i>	12
<i>Electric or gas water heater</i>	13
<i>Cell phone</i>	14
<i>Personal computer, including laptop</i>	15
<i>Photo camera</i>	16
<i>Iron</i>	17
<i>Small kitchen appliance (toaster, mixer, meat grinder, etc.)</i>	18
<i>Range hood</i>	19
<i>Outdoor grill</i>	20
<i>Other</i>	21
<i>Don't plan to buy any appliance/Not applicable</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C10. Households may experience financial difficulties. Please tell me, over the course of a typical month, does your household have to limit consumption or use of the following due to budget difficulties?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD EACH LINE IN ORDER. USE CODE ‘-5’ FOR “NOT APPLICABLE”, CODE ‘-1’ FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE ‘-2’ FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER.”]

TABLE C10		<i>Yes 1</i>
		<i>No 0</i>
1.	Bread, pasta [LIMBRED]	
2.	Butter, milk [LIMMILK]	
3.	Meat [LIMMEAT]	
4.	Fruit, vegetables, EXCEPT potatoes [LIMVEGS]	
5.	Potatoes [LIMPOTA]	
6.	Electricity [LIMELEC]	
7.	Gas [LIMGASS]	
8.	Transportation [LIMTRAN]	

C11a. Does your household currently have any savings? [SAVINGS]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don’t know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

C11b. Does your household currently have any debts? [DEBTSHH]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don’t know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

C11c. During the last 12 months, have you or any other member of your household participated in the “money lottery”?¹⁵ [HHMNLOT]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don’t know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

¹⁵ Please do not translate this term verbatim. Informal, privately organized collection of money between colleagues/friends/neighbors, etc. is meant here, which often implies monthly collection of certain amount of money by each participating member; each month, one of the participants gets the collected money.

C12. [SHOW CARD C12] Many households obtain income from several sources. Using this CARD, please rank all sources of your household’s monetary income in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household. Which one was your household’s largest source of income? Which one was your household’s second largest source of income, and so on?

[INTERVIEWER! IN THE “RANK” COLUMN, USE CODE ‘1’ FOR THE LARGEST SOURCE OF INCOME, CODE ‘2’ FOR THE SECOND LARGEST SOURCE OF INCOME, AND SO ON. WRITE ‘-5’ FOR ALL SOURCES NOT MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT. CIRCLE CODE ‘-1’ IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, AND CODE ‘-2’ IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER]

TABLE C12

		RANK:	-1	-2
1.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country [INCRAAB]			
2.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country [INCRARM]			
3.	Cash sales from agricultural products [INCRAAG]			
4.	Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, <u>except</u> sales of agricultural products [INCRASL]			
5.	Pensions and government benefits [INCRAGO]			
6.	Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances [INCRARE]			
7.	Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances [INCRASA]			
8.	Interest or earnings on deposits or securities [INCRAINT]			
9.	Other sources of income [INCRAOT]			

C13. [SHOW CARD C13] In the last 12 months, has your household... [FINAN12]

<i>Saved money,</i>	1
<i>Just got by,</i>	2
<i>Spent some savings,</i>	3
<i>Borrowed money,</i>	4
<i>or Spent savings AND borrowed money?</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C14. [SHOW CARD C14¹⁶] Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members last month, to which of the following groups does your household belong? [MONYTOT]

<i>More than USD 1200</i>	1
<i>USD 801 – 1200</i>	2
<i>USD 401 – 800</i>	3
<i>USD 251 – 400</i>	4
<i>USD 101 – 250</i>	5
<i>USD 51– 100</i>	6
<i>Up to USD 50</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C15. [SHOW CARD C14] Using this CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month? [SPENDMO]

<i>More than USD 1200</i>	1
<i>USD 801 – 1200</i>	2
<i>USD 401 – 800</i>	3
<i>USD 251 – 400</i>	4
<i>USD 101 – 250</i>	5
<i>USD 51– 100</i>	6
<i>Up to USD 50</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

¹⁶Card should be in local currencies.

C16. What is the approximate percentage of your household's monthly monetary income that is spent on food? Do you spend ... [READ OUT] [PCTFOOD]

<i>25% or less,</i>	1
<i>26% to 50%,</i>	2
<i>51% to 75%,</i>	3
<i>or 76% to 100%?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C17. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [FOODDBT]

<i>Each month,</i>	1
<i>Every other month,</i>	2
<i>Less frequently,</i>	3
<i>or Never?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C18. What is the approximate percentage of your household's monthly monetary income that is spent on utilities? Do you spend ... [READ OUT] [PCTUTIL]

<i>25% or less,</i>	1
<i>26% to 50%,</i>	2
<i>51% to 75%,</i>	3
<i>or 76% to 100%?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C19. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to pay for utilities? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [UTILDBT]

<i>Each month,</i>	1
<i>Every other month,</i>	2
<i>Less frequently,</i>	3
<i>or Never?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C20. Excluding income from sales of property or vehicles, compared to 2007, was your household's income in 2008... [READ OUT] [CYRRLPR]

<i>Higher than in 2007,</i>	3
<i>About the same as in 2007,</i>	2
<i>or Lower than in 2007?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C21. Compared to 2008, excluding income from sales of property or vehicles, do you believe your household's income in 2009 will be ... [READ OUT] [NYRRLPR]

<i>Higher than in 2008,</i>	3
<i>About the same as in 2008,</i>	2
<i>or Lower than in 2008?</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

We have only a few questions left.

C22. [SHOW CARD C22] Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /country/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest possible economic position in society, while the 10th rung corresponds to the highest possible position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands? [CURRUNG]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| RUNG

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

C23. [SHOW CARD C22] And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now? [FUTRUNG]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| RUNG

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

C24. Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as ... [READ OUT] [RELCOND]

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Fair,	3
Poor,	2
or Very poor?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C25. What is the minimal monthly income that would enable your household live a "normal" life? [MININCN]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE AMOUNT IN LOCAL CURRENCY.]

|_|_|_|_|_|_|_| AMOUNT
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C26. Do you think your children will be better off or worse off financially than you are when they are your age? [CHLDFIN]

Better off	1
[DON'T READ] The same	2
Worse off	3
(No children/Not applicable)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

HELP_C: INTERVIEWER: DID THE RESPONDENT ASK FOR HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPC]

Yes 1
 No 0

THANK YOU.

T3. Time the interview finished: [INTEND] |_|_| |_|_|
 Hour Minute

[INTERVIEWER! USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

Please note that according to the existing practice of conducting this kind of survey, some interviews will be checked by our company a few weeks after the date of the interview. We cannot know in advance whether our interview will be checked; but in case if another representative of our research center happens to check whether we had this interview today, please do not be surprised.

The only goal of such a check is to make sure that the interviews were conducted according to the required standards of quality. In the event of such a check, please note that all your answers will remain strictly confidential.

[INTERVIEWER! ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IMMEDIATELY AFTER FINISHING THE INTERVIEW.]

INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT FORM

W1. Was anybody but you and the respondent him/herself able to listen to the respondent's answers during the interview? [LISTENO]

<i>Yes, during the entire interview.</i>	1
<i>Yes, most of the time.</i>	2
<i>Yes, while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.</i>	3
<i>Yes, for less than half of the interview, except while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.</i>	4
<i>Yes, for only a few questions, except while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.</i>	5
<i>No.</i>	6

W2. Overall, would you say that the respondent's attitude toward the interview was: [CIRCLE ALL THAT MATCH] [RESPATT]

<i>Interested, involved [RESPINT]</i>	A
<i>Friendly [RESPFRN]</i>	B
<i>Impatient [RESPIMP]</i>	C
<i>Worried, nervous [RESPWOR]</i>	D
<i>or Hostile [RESPHOS]</i>	E

W3. How often did the respondent ask for clarification on the questions? [FRQCLAR]

<i>Never</i>	1
<i>Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)</i>	2
<i>For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)</i>	3
<i>For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview</i>	4
<i>Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview</i>	5

W4. How often was the respondent distracted during the interview? [FRQDIST]

<i>Never</i>	1
<i>Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)</i>	2
<i>For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)</i>	3
<i>For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview</i>	4
<i>Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview</i>	5

W5. How often did you feel that the respondent lacked knowledge about the questions you asked? [CIRCLE ONE ANSWER] [FRQKNOW]

<i>Never</i>	1
<i>Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)</i>	2
<i>For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)</i>	3
<i>For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview</i>	4
<i>Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview</i>	5

W6. How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to answer the questions? [FRQRLCT]

<i>Never</i>	1
<i>Just for a few questions (less than ten)</i>	2
<i>For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)</i>	3
<i>For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview</i>	4
<i>Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview</i>	5

W7. Did the respondent appear to you: [RESPSIN]

<i>Completely honest,</i>	1
<i>Mostly honest,</i>	2
<i>Mostly dishonest,</i>	3
<i>or Completely dishonest.</i>	4

W8. Would you say that the respondent's behavior during the interview was mostly:
[RESPCOM]

<i>Comfortable,</i>	1
<i>Neutral,</i>	2
<i>or Nervous.</i>	3

W9. On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence?
[RESPINL]

<i>Not at all intelligent</i>	1
	2
	3
	4
<i>Very intelligent</i>	5

W10. Has this interview been completed? [INTCOMP]

<i>Yes, completed</i>	1
<i>No, interrupted by the respondent</i>	2

W11. IF "No": Please write the number of the last question answered by the respondent:
[LASTQUE]

THANK YOU.