

CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2021

Regional Source Questionnaire

ID.	Unique Household ID	PSU: __ __ __ __ __ __
		HHID: __ __
INTID.	Interviewer code	__ __ __ __

H. Household Contact and Respondent Selection

[INTERVIEWER! GREET THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN /THE COUNTRY'S OFFICIAL LANGUAGE/. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN THE SAME LANGUAGE, PROBE OTHER LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, IF ANY. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN ANY OF THE LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM AND LEAVE.]

[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE YOU ARE TALKING TO AN ADULT (18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER) MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD. MEMORIZE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ADDRESS THE PERSON WHO OPENED THE DOOR IN THE LANGUAGE THE PERSON ANSWERED YOU IN. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY POINT DURING THE INTRODUCTION, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

Hello, my name is /first name and last name/ and I represent the Caucasus Research Resource Centers /- Country/, a non-profit independent research center in /country/. We are conducting our annual survey and would like to ask your household member a number of questions to help better understand people's opinions and conditions in our country. Your household has been selected randomly, along with a couple thousand other households in /country/, and it is very important for the reliability of the results that you agree to participate in this survey.

Participation in our survey is voluntary and will be confidential and completely anonymous. Your household member's name will not be linked to the responses recorded on this survey, nor will researchers be able to link your identity or address to the responses recorded. On behalf of our organization, I ask you to help us understand what people think about life in our country.

This interview will take approximately 50 minutes, depending on the size of your household. I will need your help to identify the adult household member I will be interviewing. This selection should be done according to a special procedure that ensures random selection of the respondent. It's very important that we follow certain steps while identifying this member of the household.

Let's talk about your household. By "household" we mean people currently living with you most of the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and who share income and expenses. I would like to ask you to tell me only about people who currently live with you, i.e. spend at least 4 nights per week in this dwelling.

HHSIZE. Please tell me, according to the definition provided, how many people, including you, live currently in your household?

|__|__| PEOPLE

(Don't know)	-1	NON- RESPONSE
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

HHASIZE. And how many of these people are adults (age 18 and older)?

| ____ | ____ | ADULTS

(Don't know)	-1	NON- RESPONSE
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

K1. Please list the age of all adult male members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

K2. Now, please list the age of all adult female members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, BUT DO NOT RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

[NOTE: CAPI SOFTWARE WILL SELECT THE RESPONDENT BASED ON THE KISH TABLE.]

NOTE_SELECTION. I will have to interview household member /NAME/, /RESPSEX/, who is /RESPAGE/ years old. Can I interview this household member now?

[INTERVIEWER! YOU ARE *NOT* ALLOWED TO REPLACE THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER!]

Yes	1	→ INTERVIEW. FILL IN DISPOSITION CODE
No	0	→ NEXT ATTEMPT OR NONRESPONSE. FILL IN DISPOSITION CODE

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS NOT AT HOME AND WILL NOT BE BACK DURING THE PERIOD OF FIELDWORK, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM.]**

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE SAMPLED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY, THANK THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE **INTERVIEWER FORM.]**

[INTERVIEWER! IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, ASK QUESTION **L1 IN THE LANGUAGE THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED YOU. IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLUSTER, START THE INTERVIEW WITHOUT ASKING QUESTION **L1.**]**

INTLANG.¹ In which language would you like to conduct this interview? Would you prefer...

[READ OUT]

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY READ OUT LOUD THE LANGUAGES AVAILABLE IN THIS CLUSTER.]

Armenian,	1
Azerbaijani,	2
or Georgian?	3

[WRITE IN] OTHER LANGUAGE: _____

(Don't know)

(Refuse to answer)

4

-1

-2

➔ FILL IN THE RESPECTIVE
NONRESPONSE CODE
IN THE **INTERVIEWER**
FORM

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES NONE OF THE LANGUAGES OFFERED, THIS IS NON-RESPONSE. IF YOU CAN DETERMINE IT, ENTER THE RESPONDENT'S LANGUAGE OF CHOICE ("OTHER LANGUAGE" IN QUESTION L1). THANK THE RESPONDENT AND DOCUMENT NON-RESPONSE IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE LANGUAGE, START FILLING IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE RESPECTIVE LANGUAGE.]

T1. Date of interview: [INTDATE]

|_|_|_|_| | |_|_|_|_|_|

Day

Month

T2. Time interview started: [INTSTART]

|_|_|_|_| | |_|_|_|_|_|

Hour

Minute

[INTERVIEWER! USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

¹ ONLY IN GEORGIA

N. Culture, Values, Attitudes

First, let's start with some general questions, how you feel these days.

N1. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether it describes your feelings, more or less describes your feelings, or does not describe your feelings.

[INTERVIEWER! READ THE STATEMENTS BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Describes	More or less describes	Does not describe	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	There are many people I can trust completely [FEELTRU]	3	2	1	-1	-2
2	I experience a general feeling of emptiness [FEELEMP]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3	There are enough people to whom I feel close [FEELCLS]	3	2	1	-1	-2
4	There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems [FEELRLY]	3	2	1	-1	-2
5	I often feel rejected [FEELREJ]	3	2	1	-1	-2

N2. [SHOW CARD N2] Generally speaking, would you say that most people in /COUNTRY/ can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please use this CARD, where „1“ corresponds to answer “You can't be too careful” and „10“ corresponds to answer “Most people can be trusted.”² [GALLTRU]

[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| CODE

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N3. [SHOW CARD N3] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your own life as a whole nowadays? Please use this CARD, where „1“ means “Not satisfied at all” and „10“ means “Completely satisfied.” [LIFESAT]

[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

² NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: “You can't be too careful” is equivalent to “Most people should not be trusted” – it basically says, no matter how careful you are, you are still potentially in danger.

|__|__| CODE

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N4. [SHOW CARD N4] Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this CARD, where „1“ means “Everything in life is determined by fate” and „10“ means “People shape their fate themselves”. [FATEINLF]
[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| CODE

(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N5. Now I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with an ...

N6. Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying an ...

[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE ITEMS BELOW]

		N5. [Doing business with ...]	N6. [Women marrying ...]
		Approve 1 Disapprove 0	Approve 1 Disapprove 0
1.	American?	[BUSINUSA]	[MARWUSA]
2.	Armenian?	[BUSINARM]	[MARWARM]
3.	Azerbaijani?	[BUSINAZE]	[MARWAZE]
4.	Italian?	[BUSINITA]	[MARWITA]
5.	Arab?	[BUSINARA]	[MARWARA]
6.	Georgian?	[BUSINGEO]	[MARWGEO]
7.	Iranian?	[BUSINIRA]	[MARWIRA]
8.	Jew?	[BUSINJEW]	[MARWJEW]
9.	Kurd, Yezidi?	[BUSINKUR]	[MARWKUR]
10.	Russian?	[BUSINRUS]	[MARWRUS]
11.	Turk?	[BUSINTUR]	[MARWTUR]
12.	Ukrainian?	[BUSINUKR]	[MARWUKR]
13.	Indians?	[BUSININD]	[MARWIND]
14.	Molokan?³	[BUSINMOL]	[MARWMOL]
15.	Abkhaz?⁴	[BUSINABK]	[MARWABK]

³ Question asked in Armenia only.

⁴ Question asked in Georgia only.

16.	Ossetian? ⁵	[BUSINOSS]	[MARWOSS]
17.	Armenian living in Georgia? ⁶	[BUSINARG]	[MARWARG]
18.	Azerbaijani living in Georgia? ⁷	[BUSINAZG]	[MARWAZG]
19	French? ⁸	[BUSINFRN]	[MARWFRN]
20.	Chinese? ⁹	[BUSINCN]	[MARWCN]

N5.19 Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove people like you doing business with a Jehovah's Witness?¹⁰ [BUSINJW]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N6.19 Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove people like you marrying a Jehovah's Witness?¹¹ [MARWJW]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

N7.19 Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people like you doing business with a homosexual? [BUSINGA]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

⁵ Question asked in Georgia only.

⁶ Question asked in Georgia only.

⁷ Question asked in Georgia only.

⁸ Question asked in Armenia only.

⁹ Question asked in Georgia only.

¹⁰ Question asked in Georgia only.

¹¹ Question asked in Georgia only.

N7. [SHOW CARD N7. ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS ON THE SHOW CARD] Which of these people would you not wish to have your neighbors most? [NEIGHBOR]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

People following a religion that is different to yours	1
People having political views that are different to yours	2
Europeans who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	3
Asians who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	4
Drug addicts	5
Homosexuals	6
Black people	7
Criminals	8
Other (specify)	9
<i>(I would not wish any of these people as my neighbors)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

M. Media and the Internet

First, let me ask you several questions about the sources of information you use in order to get news about what is going on in /country/.

M1a. [SHOW CARD M1] What are your main sources of information for receiving news about /country's/ current events? Please tell me, which is your first main source of information. [INFSOU1]

[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN M1A OF TABLE M1. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES THE INTERNET, CLARIFY WHETHER HE/SHE MEANS INTERNET NEWS WEBSITES OR SOCIAL NETWORKS SUCH AS FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, YOUTUBE, TWITTER, ETC.]

M1b. [SHOW CARD M1] And what is your second main source of information about /country's/ current events? [INFSOU2]

[INTERVIEWER! MARK THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN M1B OF TABLE M1. MARK NOT APPLICABLE IF THE RESPONDENT GETS INFORMATION FROM ONLY ONE SOURCE. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES THE INTERNET, CLARIFY WHETHER HE/SHE MEANS INTERNET NEWS WEBSITES OR SOCIAL NETWORKS SUCH AS FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, YOUTUBE, TWITTER, ETC.]

	<i>First main source</i>	<i>Second main source</i>
	M1a	M1b
Colleagues	1	1
Family members	2	2
Neighbors, friends	3	3
Internet, EXCEPT social media	4	4
Social media	5	5
Newspapers, newsmagazines	6	6
Radio	7	7
TV	8	8
Other	9	9
<i>(Not applicable)</i>		-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

M2. Which TV station, if any, do you trust the most for news on politics and events in /country/?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ONE ANSWER]

- 101 Armenia 1^{AM}
- 102 Armenia 2^{AM}
- 103 Armenia TV^{AM}
- 104 Shant TV^{AM}
- 105 Armnews^{AM}
- 106 Yerkir Media^{AM}
- 107 Kentron^{AM}
- 108 A-TV^{AM}
- 109 5TV^{AM}
- 202 Idman Azerbaijan^{AZ}
- 203 ITV^{AZ}
- 204 Medeniyyet TV^{AZ}
- 205 Lider TV^{AZ}
- 206 ATV^{AZ}
- 301 Imedi^{GE}
- 302 Mtavari Arkhi^{GE}
- 303 Formula^{GE}
- 304 Kavkasia^{GE}
- 305 Rustavi 2^{GE}
- 306 Public Broadcaster^{GE}
- 307 TV Pirveli^{GE}
- 308 PosTV^{GE}
- 309 Euronews Georgia^{GE}
- 401 Other (specify)
- 5 I do not watch TV
- 4 I do not trust TV stations
- 1 Don't know
- 2 Refuse to answer

M3. [SHOW CARD M3] Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how well do you think TV journalists in /country/ inform the population about what is actually going on in /country/? [QUALINF]

Very poorly	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
Very well	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

M4. [SHOW CARD M4] How strongly do you agree or disagree with the opinion that, overall, TV journalists in /country/ are serving interests of people like you? Please use this CARD. [TVSRVPP]

Completely disagree	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
Completely agree	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

M5. Could you please tell me how often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet ... [READ OUT] [FRQINTR]

Every day,	1
At least once a week,	2
At least once a month,	3
Less often,	4
or Never?	5
[DO NOT READ] I don't know what the Internet is.	6 → GO TO I1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

M6. [SHOW CARD M6. ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS EXCEPT OTHER] Which of the following do you do most frequently when you are browsing the Internet? Please name three most frequent activities.

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

Receive / send emails [INTACEM]	1
Use it for instant messaging and for calls [INTASKY]	2
Use Facebook [INTACFB]	3
Use social media platform(s) other than Facebook (e.g. Instagram, Snapchat, VKontakte, Odnoklassniki, etc.) [INTACSN]	4
Participate in online trainings/webinars	5

Write a blog / read other's blogs [INTACBL]	6
Search for information (Google, Wikipedia, etc.) [INTACIN]	7
Shop [INTACSH]	8
Read, listen to or watch the news, including watching online TV, <u>apart</u> from news on social media platforms [INTACNW]	9
Download / Listen to / Watch music/videos/movies [INTACEN]	10
Play online games, except gambling [INTAGAME]	11
Gamble, bet [INTABET]	12
Visit dating websites [INTACDW]	13
Other [INTACOT]	14
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

M7. Do you access the internet from the following:

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. SELECT ALL THAT APPLIES]

1	From a smartphone?
2	From a computer or a laptop at home, at work or someone else's place?
3	From a tablet computer?
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

M8. Do you use the following social media platforms and applications:

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. SELECT AL THAT APPLIES.

PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS: IF NO TO ALL ANSWERS, SKIP TO M10]

1	Facebook
2	Instagram
3	Twitter
4	Youtube
5	Tiktok
6	Vkontakte
7	Odnoklassniki
8	Other
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

M9. Do you use any of the social media platforms named by you to get information about news and politics?

Yes 1

No 0

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

M10. Do you use the following messenger platforms and applications:

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. SELECT ALL THAT APPLIES.

PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS: IF NO TO ALL ANSWERS, SKIP TO M12]

1	Facebook messenger
2	Whatsapp
3	Viber
4	Telegram
5	Signal
6	Other
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

M11. Do you use any of the messenger platforms named by you to get information about news and politics?

Yes 1

No 0

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

M12. Overall, what effect would you say online social media has on the way things are going in /COUNTRY/ today?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. ONE ANSWER]

1	Mostly positive effect	
2	Mostly negative effect	→ M14
3	[Do not read] Neither positive nor negative effect	→ M15
-5	(I do not know what online social media is)	
-1	(Don't know)	
-2	(Refuse to answer)	

M13. What is the main reason you think that online social media has a mostly positive effect on the way things are going in /COUNTRY/ today?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ONE ANSWER]

1	Helping people stay informed and aware	→ M15
2	Communication/connection/community	
3	Visibility for marginalized groups	
4	Activism and social movements	
5	Exposure to different opinions or viewpoints	
6	Holding people or institutions accountable	
7	Access to news	
8	Other (specify)	
-1	(Don't know)	
-2	(Refuse to answer)	

M14. What is the main reason you think that online social media has a mostly negative effect on the way things are going in /COUNTRY/ today?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ONE ANSWER]

1	Misinformation/made up news
2	Hate/harassment/extremism
3	People believing everything/not knowing what to believe
4	Censorship/bias
5	Too much negativity
6	Partisanship/polarization/division
7	Echo chambers/people getting one point of view
8	Anti-government views
9	Sensationalism/exaggeration/clickbait
10	Vanity/drama/impacts on mental health
11	Privacy or data collection concerns/bad actors
12	Other (specify)
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

M15. Some people talk about false information, disinformation, or misleading information on the internet, including social media. Would you say that you are very much worried, somewhat worried, rather not worried or not worried at all about false information, disinformation, or misleading information in /COUNTRY/'s internet, including social media?

Very much worried	1
Somewhat worried	2
Rather not worried	3
Not worried at all	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

M16. Would you say that lately you have noticed misleading/false information in the /COUNTRY/'s internet, including social media regarding...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT THE LIST]

	Yes	No	(Don' t know)	(Refuse to answer)
/COUNTRY's/ domestic politics in general	1	0	-1	-2
Global politics	1	0	-1	-2
The COVID-19 pandemic	1	0	-1	-2
Elections	1	0	-1	-2
The 2020 War in Nagorno-Karabakh [IN ARMENIA AND AZERBAIJAN: ADD A NOTE THAT THIS MEANS THE 44-DAY WAR]	1	0	-1	-2

M17. How do you know if what you're reading on the internet, including social media, is accurate and reliable?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS, CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

I assume what I'm reading must be true because it's published	1
I don't question the validity of what I'm reading because all things on the internet are accurate.	2
I look at the name of the publisher to see if it is a reputable source of information.	3
I look for other signs of authentic news reporting such as writer's name and publisher.	4
I ask someone who I trust if they think the news is real or fake.	5
I question everything all the time because I am skeptical about everything on the internet.	6
I immediately post on social media so I can share with all my networks.	7
I ignore most things I see because I realize most information is questionable.	8
I look at the URL address to see if there is a clickbait tracker.	9
I do not check whether it is accurate and reliable	-5
Other (specify)	10
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

M18. In your opinion, why do some people or organizations publish misleading/false news/disinformation?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. UP TO THREE ANSWERS]

To entertain people	1
To push forward a specific political agenda or position	2
To confuse people and distract from real problems	3
It serves to greater powers for their secret plans	4
To become an influencer on social media	5
To earn more clicks/share/views of their content	6
Other (specify)	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

I. Thirty Years of Independence

This year, our country celebrated thirty years of independence from the Soviet Union. Let's talk about achievements and failures of various governments of /COUNTRY/

Armenia: Achievements and failures

Government between 1991 to 1998 (Levon Ter-Petrosyan)

Government between 1998-2008 (Robert Kocharyan)

Government between 2008-2018 (Serzh Sargsyan)

Government between 2018 to present (Nikol Pashinyan)

Azerbaijan: Achievements and failures

Government between 1991-1992 (Ayaz Mutalibov)

Government between 1992-1993 (Abulfaz Elchibey)

Government between 1993-2003 (Heydar Aliyev)

Government between 2003-to present (Ilham Aliyev)

Georgia:

I1. In your opinion what was the largest success of the government from 1992 to 2003?

[INTERVIEWER: CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Stabilizing the situation with ethnic conflicts	1
Ending the Tbilisi war/ Georgian civil war	2
Introducing the Lari/ stabilizing the exchange rate	3
Gaining international recognition of Georgia's independence	4
Prioritizing western foreign policy orientation	5
Building East-West Energy corridor (BTC, BTS, Shah Deniz gas pipeline)	6
Contributing to Georgian-Ossetian reconciliation on the grassroots level	7
Gaining membership in the Council of Europe	8
Gaining membership in the World Trade Organization	9
Closing down the Russian military base in Vaziani	10
Other (Specify)	11
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2
(The government had no successes)	-5

I2. In your opinion what was the largest failure of the government from 1992 to 2003? [INTERVIEWER: Correspond. Accept only one answer]

Economic collapse	1
Did not prevent wars in Abkhazia and South Ossetia	2
Moved away from Russia	3
Could not effectively govern the entire country	4
Could not build strong state institutions	5
Corruption	6
Failed to engage west in conflict resolution bring	7
Could not close down Russian military bases	8
Events in Pankisi	9
1998 Abkhaz Fighting/Gali Events	10
Criminal situation/ lack of law and order	11
Electricity shortages/blackouts	12
Other (Specify)	13
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2
(The government had no failures)	-5

I3. In your opinion what was the largest success of the government from 2003 to 2012?

[INTERVIEWER: CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Elimination of petty corruption	1
Georgia grew closer to the European Union, NATO, and/or the west	2
Election quality improved	3

Unified entrance exams	4
Health care system reform	5
Judiciary reform	6
Closure of Russian military bases	7
Deregulation	8
Economic growth	9
Fighting crime/ law and order	10
Improved provision of public services	11
Other (Specify)	12
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
<i>(The government had no successes)</i>	-5

14. In your opinion what was the largest failure of the government from 2003 to 2012?

[INTERVIEWER: CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Human rights abuses	1
Uneven economic growth	2
Did not prevent the 2008 war	3
Cracked down on protesters	4
Did not listen to the public	5
Disrespected academic and cultural elites	6
Infringed upon property rights	7
Other (Specify)	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
<i>(The government had no failures)</i>	-5

15. In your opinion what was the largest success of the government from 2012 to present?

[INTERVIEWER: CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Introduced universal health insurance	1
Implementation of Hepatitis C program	2
Effective mitigation of COVID-19 pandemic risks	3
Transition to a parliamentary system of government	4
Improved business environment	5
Improved protection of human rights	6
Reformed election system	7
Reduced risks in relations with Russia	8
Association Agreement with EU	9
Visa free travel to the EU	10
Political stability	11
Improved penitentiary system	12
No active war	13
Restoration of justice	14
Other (Specify)	15
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
<i>(The government had no successes)</i>	-5

16. In your opinion what was the largest failure of the government from 2012 to present?

[INTERVIEWER: CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Failure to follow through on promise to introduce proportional election system	1
Gavrilov nights	2
Weak economic growth	

Failure to depoliticize prosecutor's office and judiciary	3
Failure to deliver on pre-election promises	4
Ineffective decision making system	5
Ineffective PR, both domestically and internationally	6
Failure to establish platforms for direct dialogue with Sukhumi and Tskhinvali	7
Failure to slow down social estrangement between Georgians and Abkhaz/Ossetians	8
Failure to install air defense systems	9
Failure to accomplish the restoration of justice	
Other (Specify)	10
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
<i>(The government had no successes)</i>	-5

17. In your opinion, was the dissolution of the Soviet Union a good thing or a bad thing for /country/? [USSRDISS]

A good thing	1	
A bad thing	2	→ I9
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ I10
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

18. In your opinion, why was the dissolution of the Soviet Union a good thing for /country/? [USSRPOST]

[INTERVIEWER!: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

/Country/ became independent	1	↑ I10
Now we have a chance to get closer to the West	2	
There is an opportunity for our culture to flourish	3	
Human rights are protected	4	
People can start a business for his/her own or engage in commercial activities	5	
There is a wider selection of consumer goods and food	6	
We can elect our own government	7	
People can openly express their opinions and will not be persecuted because of this.	8	
We can travel abroad	9	
We can better sustain our language and uniqueness	10	
<i>Other (specify)</i>	11	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

I9. In your opinion, why was the dissolution of the Soviet Union a bad thing for /country/? [USSRNEG1]

[INTERVIEWER!/: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

People's economic situation has worsened	1
Ties with friends and relatives were severed	2
People started judging others according to their ethnic identity and/or religion	3
It is harder to travel in other republics of the former Soviet Union	4
War started in Abkhazia and South Ossetia/Nagorno-Karabakh ^{GE AM}	5
Services such as healthcare and education are not free anymore	6
The number of workplaces has declined	7
Our country has lost territories ^{GE}	8
We can travel abroad	9
The gap between the rich and the poor has deepened	10
<i>Other (specify)</i>	11
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

I10. In your opinion, would you say that people like you in /COUNTRY/ in general live better, worse, or the same now compared to the Soviet Union?

Better	3
Worse	2
The same	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P. Politics, Power, Democracy

P1. How interested would you say you are in international politics – are you ... [INTLPOL]

[READ OUT]

Very interested,	1
Quite interested,	2
Hardly interested,	3
or not at all interested in international politics?	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P2. And how interested would you say you are in /COUNTRY's/ politics – are you ... [NATLPOL]

[READ OUT]

Very interested,	1
Quite interested,	2
Hardly interested,	3
or not at all interested in /COUNTRY's/ politics?	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P3A. What do you think is the most important issue facing /COUNTRY/ at the moment? [IMPIS1]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

P3B. And tell me the second most important issue facing /COUNTRY/ at the moment. [IMPIS2]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. DO NOT RECORD THE SAME ANSWER AS THE ONE RECORDED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

	P3a	P3b
Unaffordability of healthcare	1	1
Corruption	2	2
Unfairness of courts	3	3
Unfairness of elections	4	4
Violation of human rights	5	5
Unemployment	6	6
Not having NATO membership	7	7
Lack of peace in the country	8	8
Low pensions	9	9
Political instability in the country	10	10
Poverty	11	11
Violation of property rights	12	12

Low quality of education	13	13
Unaffordability of professional or higher education	14	14
Problematic relations with Russia	15	15
Rising prices / Inflation	16	16
Unsolved territorial conflicts	17	17
Low wages	18	18
Religious intolerance	19	19
Gender inequality	20	20
Emigration (people leaving /country/)	21	21
Immigration (foreigners coming to /country/)	22	22
Threat to national traditions	23	23
COVID-19	24	24
Other	26	26
(Not applicable / Nothing else important)		-5
(Don't know)	-1	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2	-2

P4. [SHOW CARD P4] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which /COUNTRY's/ domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with? [POLDIRN]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Politics is definitely going in the right direction 5
- Politics is going mainly in the right direction 4
- Politics does not change at all 3
- Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction 2
- Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction 1
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

P5. [SHOW CARD P5] Using this CARD, please tell me, to what extent do you agree or disagree to the following statements.¹²

[INTERVIEWER! ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]

[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS: ROTATE THE ORDER OF ITEMS]

¹² ONLY IN AM & GE. IN AZ MIGHT BE SENSITIVE (TO BE DISCUSSED).

		Completely disagree	Rather disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Rather agree	Fully agree	(Don' t know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	I have a good understanding of the important political issues facing our country	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	I consider myself well qualified to participate in politics, if I want to do so	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	People like me don't have any say in what the government does	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	No matter whom I vote it won't make a difference	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	Public officials don't care much what people like me think	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

P6. [SHOW CARD P6] I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them on a 5-point scale, where code '1' means "Fully distrust", and code '5' means "Fully trust". First, please tell me how much do you trust or distrust /COUNTRY'S/ ...?

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT NEVER HEARD OF A PARTICULAR INSTITUTION YOU ASK ABOUT, MARK "DON'T KNOW."]

[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE ITEMS BELOW]

		Fully distrust	Rather distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Rather trust	Fully trust	(Don' t know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Healthcare system? [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	Banks? [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	Educational system? [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	Army? [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	Court system? [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	NGOs? [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

7.	Parliament? [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	Executive government (Prime minister and ministers)? [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	President? [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	Police? [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	Political parties? [TRUPPS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	Media? [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13.	Local government? [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	Religious institutions to which you belong? [TURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	Ombudsman? [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	European Union? [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17.	United Nations? [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

P6. I will now have several questions about situation in our country. In /COUNTY/ today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think? [FREESPK]

Yes 1
No 0
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

P7. Under the present government in /COUNTY/, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government? [FAIRTRT]

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]

Completely agree 4
Somewhat agree 3
Somewhat disagree 2
Completely disagree 1
(Don't know) -1
(Refuse to answer) -2

P8. [SHOW CARD P8] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with? [GOVTROL]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<p>Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.</p>	<p>Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.</p>
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<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

P9. [SHOW CARD P9] Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with? [OBJCOUR]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: The courts in /country/ favor some citizens over others.		Statement 2: The courts in /country/ treat all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

P10. [SHOW CARD P10] Which of the following statements do you agree with? [PROTEST]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT, OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.		Statement 2: People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

P11. Did you participate in the last national elections, which were held on ...? [VOTLELE]¹³

- Yes** 1
- No** 0
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

¹³ IN ARMENIA: THE 2021 SNAP PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, IN AZERBAIJAN: THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, IN GEORGIA: TWO QUESTIONS (2020 PARLIAMENTARY, 2021 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS).—

P12. Would you say that those elections were conducted ... [READ OUT] [ELCOND]

- Completely fairly, 3
- To some extent fairly, 2
- or Not at all fairly? 1
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

P13. [SHOW CARD P13] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in NATO? [NATOSUPP]

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P16
Rather support	4	
Fully support	5	→ GO TO P15
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	→ GO TO P16

P14. What is the main reason you would not support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in NATO? [NATNSUPW]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

NATO membership will not benefit /country/	1	GO TO P16
Membership in NATO would restrict /country's/ independence	2	
Membership in NATO would harm /country's/ culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in /country/ would worsen	4	
Membership in NATO would hinder /country's/ relations with Russia	5	
/Country/ would be less protected from foreign treats	6	
There would be less of a chance to restore /country's/ territorial integrity [Protect territorial integrity in Armenian]	7	
People's everyday life in /country/ will become more dangerous, less safe	8	
Neutrality is the best choice for /country/	9	
Other (specify)	10	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

P15. What is the main reason you would support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in NATO? [NATOSUPW]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in NATO would help strengthen /country's/ relations with the West 1

/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity [Protect territorial integrity in Armenian]	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in NATO would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
<i>Other (specify)</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P16. [SHOW CARD P16] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the European Union? [EUSUPP]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P19
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P18
Fully support	5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ GO TO P19
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

P17. What is the main reason you would not support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the European Union? [EUNSUPW] [INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

EU membership will not benefit /country/	1	GO TO P19
Membership in the European Union would restrict /country's/ independence	2	
Membership in the European Union would harm /country's/ culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in /country/ would worsen	4	
Membership in the European Union would hinder /country's/ relations with Russia	5	
/Country/ would be less protected from foreign treats	6	
There would be less of a chance to restore /country's/ territorial integrity [Protect territorial integrity in Armenian]	7	
People's everyday life in /country/ will become more dangerous, less safe	8	
<i>Other (specify)</i>	9	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

P18. What is the main reason you would support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the European Union? [EUSUPWHY] [INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Membership in the European Union would help strengthen /country's/ relations with the Western countries	1
--	---

/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity [Protect territorial integrity in Armenian]	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the European Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
I would be able to travel to the European Union countries without a visa	6
The countries of the European Union would get to know /country's/ culture and traditions better	7
<i>Other (specify)</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

P19. [SHOW CARD P16] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support /COUNTRY'S/ membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation? [EEUSUPNA]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P22
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P21
Fully support	5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ GO TO P22
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

P20. What is the main reason you [would not] support /country's/ membership in the Eurasian Union? [EEUNSUW]
[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

EEU membership does not benefit /country/	1	GO TO P22
Membership in the Eurasian Union restricts /country's/ independence	2	
Membership in the Eurasian Union harms /country's/ culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in /country/ worsen	4	
Membership in the Eurasian Union hinders /country's/ relations with the Western countries	5	
/Country/ is less protected from foreign treats	6	
There is less of a chance to restore /country's/ territorial integrity [Protect territorial integrity in Armenian]	7	
People's everyday life in /country/ become more dangerous, less safe	8	
<i>Other (specify)</i>	9	

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P21. What is the main reason you [would] support /country's/ membership in the Eurasian Union? [EEUSUPW]
[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Membership in the Eurasian Union would help strengthen /country's/ relations with Russia	1
/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the Eurasian Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
I would be able to travel to the Eurasian Union countries without a visa	6
Other (specify)	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P22. [SHOW CARD P16] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support Armenia becoming a part of the Union State together with Russian Federation and Belarus?¹⁴ [UNSSUPN]

Don't support at all	1
Rather not support	2
Partially support, partially don't support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P23. In your opinion, which country is currently the main friend of /country/? [MAINFRN]
[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT! CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5

¹⁴ Armenia only

Germany	6
Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
Other (specify)	11
(None)	-5
(Don't Know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P24. In your opinion, which country is currently the main enemy of /country/? [MAINENEM]
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5
Germany	6
Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
Other (specify)	11
(None)	-5
(Don't Know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P25. In your opinion, which country is a model for development for /country/? [MAINMOD]
[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT! CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

USA	1
Ukraine	2
Azerbaijan	3
Turkey	4
Russia	5
Germany	6

Armenia [Georgia in Armenia]	7
Poland	8
Israel	9
France	10
Other (specify)	11
(None)	-5
(Don't Know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P26. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is /country/ today? Is it ... [READ OUT] [CNTDEM]

A full democracy,	4
A democracy but with minor problems,	3
A democracy but with major problems,	2
or Not a democracy?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P27. [SHOW CARD P27] Which of these three statements is closest to your opinion? [ATTDEM]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P28. [SHOW CARD P28] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with and to what extent? [CNTPROS]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT VERY STRONGLY OR DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT TO A CERTAIN EXTENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: Situation in /country/ will never improve.		Statement 2: Eventually, everything will be fine in /country/.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Agree very strongly with Statement 2 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither		5	
(Don't know)		-1	
(Refuse to answer)		-2	

[INTERVIEWER! THE RESPONDENT SHOULD MARK ANSWERS TO THE NEXT QUESTION BY HIMSELF/HERSELF. FIRST READ OUT THE QUESTION AND THEN PASS THROUGH THE TABLET COMPUTER]

P29. Now I will give you the tablet computer. Please answer the next question by yourself. After marking the desired answer option on the tablet, please swipe next/tap next.

[INTERVIEWER! GO TO THE NEXT SCREEN AND HAND THE TABLET COMPUTER TO THE RESPONDENT]

There are a number of political parties in /COUNTRY/. Which political party is closest to you [PARTYSUPP]

[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ROTATE THE ORDER OF ANSWER OPTIONS. ONLY THE LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES SHOULD BE DISPLAYED]

Civil Contract ^{AM}	101	
Mission Party ^{AM}	102	
Bright Armenia ^{AM}	103	
Prosperous Armenia ^{AM}	104	
Republican Party of Armenia ^{AM}	105	
Armenian Revolutionary Federation ^{AM}	106	
Free Democrats ^{AM}	107	
Hanrapetutyun Party ^{AM}	108	
Sasna Tsrer Party ^{AM}	109	
Yeni Azerbaijan ^{AZ}	201	
Motherland ^{AZ}	202	
Civic solidarity ^{AZ}	203	
REAL ^{AZ}	204	
Hope ^{AZ}	205	
Musavat ^{AZ}	206	→ J1
Popular front ^{AZ}	207	
Georgian Dream ^{GE}	301	
United National Movement ^{GE}	302	
Movement for Liberty - European Georgia ^{GE}	303	
Alliance of Patriots of Georgia ^{GE}	304	
Labor Party ^{GE}	305	
Democratic Movement – United Georgia ^{GE}	306	
Political Platform New Georgia ^{GE}	307	
Girchi-More Freedom ^{GE}	308	
Free Georgia ^{GE}	309	
For Georgia ^{GE}	310	
Lelo for Georgia ^{GE}	311	
Third Way – Strategy Aghmashenebeli ^{GE}	312	
Other (Specify)	999	
(There is no such party)	-5	
(Don't know)	-1	

[NOTE TO THE RESPONDENT: THANK YOU! PLEASE RETURN THE TABLET TO THE INTERVIEWER]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT SAID THAT NO PARTY IS CLOSE TO HIM/HER, OR REFUSED TO ANSWER, OR DOES NOT KNOW MARK THE CORRESPONDING ANSWER OPTION AND ASK P12.

THE RESPONDENT SHOULD MARK ANSWERS TO THE NEXT QUESTION BY HIMSELF/HERSELF. FIRST READ OUT THE QUESTION AND THEN PASS THROUGH THE TABLET COMPUTER]

P30. Now I will give you the tablet computer. Please answer the next question by yourself. After you have marked the desired answer option on the tablet, please swipe next/tap next.

Despite that /answer to the previous question/, towards which political party do you have the most sympathy for?

After marking the desired answer option on the tablet, please swipe next/tap next. [PARTYSUPF]

Civil Contract ^{AM}	101
Mission Party ^{AM}	102
Bright Armenia ^{AM}	103
Prosperous Armenia ^{AM}	104
Republican Party of Armenia ^{AM}	105
Armenian Revolutionary Federation ^{AM}	106
Free Democrats ^{AM}	107
Hanrapetutyun Party ^{AM}	108
Sasna Tsrer Party ^{AM}	109
Yeni Azerbaijan ^{AZ}	201
Motherland ^{AZ}	202
Civic solidarity ^{AZ}	203
REAL ^{AZ}	204
Hope ^{AZ}	205
Musavat ^{AZ}	206
Popular front ^{AZ}	207
Georgian Dream ^{GE}	301
United National Movement ^{GE}	302
Movement for Liberty - European Georgia ^{GE}	303
Alliance of Patriots of Georgia ^{GE}	304
Labor Party ^{GE}	305
Democratic Movement – United Georgia ^{GE}	306
Political Platform New Georgia ^{GE}	307
Girchi-More Freedom ^{GE}	308
Free Georgia ^{GE}	309
For Georgia ^{GE}	310

Lelo for Georgia ^{GE}	311
Third Way – Strategy Aghmashenebeli ^{GE}	312
Other (Specify)	999
(There is no such party)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

[NOTE TO THE RESPONDENT: THANK YOU! PLEASE RETURN THE TABLET TO THE INTERVIEWER]

P31.¹⁵ What kind of expectations did you have from the events of April 2018, also known as “Velvet Revolution” as it happened? Did you have positive, or negative expectations?

Positive	1
Negative	2
[Do not read: no expectations]	3
(Have not heard of such events)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P32.¹⁶ Did your expectations regarding the Velvet Revolution met...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT, ONE ANSWER]

Completely	1
To some extent	2
A little bit	3
Not at all	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P33.¹⁷ To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following:

[Interviewer: read out answer options and items. One answer per line]

	Completely satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather not satisfied	Nat satisfied at all	Don't know	Refuse to answer
The outcomes of the June 20 Snap Parliamentary Elections	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
The work of the newly elected National Assembly of Armenia	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
How high-ranking officials in the Armenian government are appointed	4	3	2	1	-1	-2

¹⁵ Asked only in Armenia

¹⁶ Asked only in Armenia

¹⁷ Asked only in Armenia

NK. War in Nagorno-Karabakh

NK1. Have you heard about a recent war in Nagorno-Karabakh, also known as the 44-Day War?

Yes	1	
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ J1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

NK2. Do you think that the 44-day War in Nagorno-Karabakh/Artsakh was avoidable?

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

NK3.¹⁸ Thinking about the 44-Day War in Nagorno-Karabakh, has any of your household members

...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]

	Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
Lost a job to war	1	0	-1	-2
Lost a property to war	1	0	-1	-2
Participated in combat	1	0	-1	-2
Participated in combat as a medical specialist	1	0	-1	-2
Injured in war and was rehabilitated	1	0	-1	-2
Injured in war and became disabled	1	0	-1	-2
Fell in war	1	0	-1	-2
Is missing in action	1	0	-1	-2

NK4.¹⁹ [Show card NK5] Now I will read out several sentences regarding the 44-Day War. Using this card, where 0 means "I'm not worried about it at all" and 10 means "I'm extremely worried" please tell me to what extent you are worried or not about the following...

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD, READ OUT THE ITEM LIST. ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

¹⁸ Only in Armenia and Azerbaijan

¹⁹ Only in Armenia and Azerbaijan

	Not worried at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Extremely worried	DK [Don't read]	NA/RA [Don't read]	NA [Don't read]
The 44-Day War will have a negative socio-economic impact on /COUNTRY/	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	-5
The 44-Day War will have a negative impact on my / my family members' work / income	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	-5
Disagreements with family members / relatives over domestic policy issues	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	-5
My and my family's physical safety	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	-5
Uncertainty about my and my family's future	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	-5

NK5. [Show card NK6] In your opinion, is there a risk of renewed war in Nagorno-Karabakh?

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD. ONE ANSWER]

Yes, in less than one year's time	1
Yes, in 1-4 years	2
Yes, in 5-10 years	3
Yes, in 11 years time or later	4
(Not on show card: There is no risk of resuming the war in a foreseeable future)	-4
(Not on show card: The war in Nagorno-Karabakh has never ended)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

NK6. Various ideas have been proposed for settling the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict. As I mention each idea, please tell me whether you would definitely favor it; might accept it under certain circumstances; or would never accept it.

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE OPTIONS ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Definitely favor	Accept under certain circumstances	Never accept	(Indifferent)	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Have Nagorno-Karabakh as a formal part of Armenia. [NK2FPA]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2

2	Have Nagorno-Karabakh as an independent country. [NK2IC]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
3	Create a special administrative region that will be jointly governed by Azerbaijan and Armenia. [NK2JG]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
4	Have Nagorno-Karabakh with a high degree of autonomy within Azerbaijan. [NK2AA]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
5	Have Nagorno-Karabakh in Azerbaijan without autonomy. [NK2AWA]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
6	Have Nagorno-Karabakh within Russian Federation [NK2WRF]	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2

NK7. As a result of the November 9, 2020 trilateral Ceasefire agreement, direct transportation links between Armenia and Azerbaijan should be opened. Do you perceive opening direct transportation links between Armenia and Azerbaijan ...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER]

Completely positively,	1
Somewhat positively	2
Neutrally,	3
Somewhat negatively,	4
Or completely negatively,	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

NK8.²⁰ Please tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the statements?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT QUESTIONS AND ANSWER OPTIONS.]

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
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²⁰ Asked only in Armenia

The operation of Meghri corridor is a threat to Armenia's national security	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2
The operation of Meghri corridor creates a basis for economic development	5	4	3	2	1	-1	-2

NK9_1.²¹ In your opinion, what should be the general goal of Armenia in terms of the territories of Nagorno-Karabakh?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS, ONE ANSWER]

Recovering all territories controlled by Nagorno-Karabakh prior to the 44-Day War	1
Recovering territories comprising the borders of the former Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblasts	2
Maintain current status-quo in terms of borders.	3
Other/specify	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

NK9_2.²² In your opinion, what should be the general goal of Azerbaijan in terms of the territories of Nagorno-Karabakh?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS, ONE ANSWER]

Recovering territories comprising the borders of the former Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblasts	2
Maintain current status-quo in terms of borders.	3
Other/specify	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

²¹ Asked only in Armenia

²² Asked only in Azerbaijan

NK10. [SHOW CARD NK10] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with? [PASTCONF]

[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "DO YOU AGREE WITH THIS STATEMENT OR DO YOU AGREE VERY STRONGLY WITH THIS STATEMENT?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: Sometimes it is necessary to forget what happened in the past between peoples		Statement 2: It is impossible to forget what was in the past between peoples	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

J. Economics and Employment

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

J1. [SHOW CARD J1] Which of the following best describes your situation? Please think about the activity or situation which is primary for you. [EMPLSIT]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER REFLECTING PRIMARY ACTIVITY OF THE RESPONDENT.]

Retired and <u>not</u> working	1	→ ASK J2
Student and <u>not</u> working	2	
Housewife and <u>not</u> working	3	
Unemployed	4	
Working either part-time or full time (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	5	→ GO TO J6
Self-employed (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	6	
Disabled and unable to work	7	→ GO TO J10
Other	8	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

J2. From which year have you not had a job? [UNEMYRS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|__|__|__|__| YEAR

Never had a job	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J3. Are you currently interested in a job, or not? [INTSTJOB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J4. Have you been looking for a job during the past four weeks, or not? [LOOKJOB]

[INTERVIEWER! WE ARE INTERESTED WHETHER THE RESPONDENT WAS ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR A JOB DURING THE PAST 4 WEEKS.]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J5. If a suitable job were available, would you be able to start working within the next 14 days? [JOBSTART]

Yes	1	
No	0	→ GO TO J10
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

J6. [SHOW CARD J6] Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace? [WORKTYP]

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, QUESTIONS J6 THROUGH J10 ARE ABOUT HIS/HER PRIMARY JOB ONLY. "PRIMARY" IS SELF-DEFINED. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Run my own business / Self-employed without employees, including working on a land plot 1
- Run my own business / Self-employed with employees, including working on a land plot 2
- Employee in a small local²³ family business / household production 3
- Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise 4

²³ NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: "Local" means national in the sense that this business is **both** national in origin and operates in the given country.

Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise	5
Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture	6
Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization	7
Other (specify)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J7. From which year have you been working at this workplace? [WORKYRS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR. WE ARE INTERESTED FROM WHICH YEAR HAS THE RESPONDENT BEEN WORKING AT THIS ORGANIZATION/COMPANY, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER HIS/HER POSITION HAS CHANGED OR NOT.

IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR, ASK: "FROM WHICH DECADE HAVE YOU BEEN WORKING AT THIS JOB?" AND SHOW CARD J7. WRITE THE CODE FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|_|_|_| YEAR

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

J8. [SHOW CARD J8] Which of the following best describes the sector in which you work? [WORKSEC]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Agriculture ²⁴ , hunting, and forestry	1
Fishing	2
Mining and quarrying	3
Manufacturing	4
Electricity, gas, or water supply	5
Construction	6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	7
Hotels, restaurants, or cafes	8
Transport, storage, communication	9
Financial intermediation / Banking	10
Real estate, property- and pent-related activities	11
Government, public administration and defense	12
Education	13

²⁴ NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: This includes all those who work in agricultural sector ('сельское хозяйство'), including people who are informally self-employed. For example, people who collect apples from their garden and sell them on the road also count here.

Healthcare and social work	14
Civil society / NGOs	15
Mass media	16
Other (specify)	17
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

J9. [SHOW CARD J9] Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job? [JOBSARFN]

Very dissatisfied	1
Somewhat dissatisfied	2
[Average satisfaction]	3
Somewhat satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS.

J10. [SHOW CARD J10²⁵] Speaking about your personal monetary income last month, after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month. [PERSINC]

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S NET INCOME LAST MONTH.]

More than USD 2000	1
USD 1200 - 2000	2
USD 801 – 1200	3
USD 401 – 800	4
USD 251 – 400	5
USD 101 – 250	6
USD 51– 100	7
Up to USD 50	8
<i>(0)</i>	9
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1

²⁵ Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.

(Refuse to answer) -2

J11. [SHOW CARD J11] Which of the following factors do you consider most important for getting a good job in /country/? [GETJOBF]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Age	1
Appearance	2
Connections	3
Education	4
Hard work	5
Luck	6
Talent	7
Professional abilities, work experience	8
Doing favors for the 'right' people	9
<i>(Other, specify)</i>	10
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

J12. Has anybody in your household started a new job during the last 12 months? [NEWHHJOB]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

J13. Has anybody in your household lost²⁶ his/her job during the last 12 months? [JOBLOST]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

J14. Do you have a bank account or a bank card? [BANKACC]

Yes 1

²⁶ NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: By "lost job", we mean this happened against the person's will – the person was either fired, or the workplace does not exist any longer, etc.

- No 0
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

D. Demographic questions

Now, I am going to ask for some information about yourself.

D1. There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of? [ETHNIC]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Armenian 1
- Azerbaijani 2
- Georgian 3
- Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, etc.) 4
- Russian 5
- Kurd or Yezidi 6
- Other ethnicity (specify) 7
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

D2. Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you have achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed? [EDUYRS]

|__|__| YEARS

- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

D3. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education you have achieved to date? [RESPEDU]
[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT AT A HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION MARK "INCOMPLETE HIGHER EDUCATION"]

- No primary education. 1
- Primary education (either complete or incomplete). 2
- Incomplete secondary education. 3
- Completed secondary education. 4
- Secondary technical education. 5

Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or <i>Specialist</i> degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
(<i>Don't know</i>)	-1
(<i>Refuse to answer</i>)	-2

D4. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education your father has achieved? [RFAEDUC]

D5. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education your mother has achieved? [RMOEDUC]

	D4	D5
No primary education.	1	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3	3
Completed secondary education.	4	4
Secondary technical education.	5	5
Incomplete higher education.	6	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or <i>Specialist</i> degree).	7	7
Post-graduate degree.	8	8
(<i>Don't know</i>)	-1	-1
(<i>Refuse to answer</i>)	-2	-2

D6. Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/? [FLMANDSC]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: "PLEASE TELL ME THE MOST IMPORTANT."]

No foreign language should be mandatory	1
English	2
Russian	3
Other foreign language (specify)	4
(<i>Don't know</i>)	-1
(<i>Refuse to answer</i>)	-2

D7. [SHOW CARD D7] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:

[PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTION: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE ITEMS BELOW]

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don' t know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Russian language [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	English language [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Other foreign language, except English or Russian [KNOWOTH]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Computer (Microsoft Office programs, excluding games) [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

D8. What other languages other than /interview language/ do you use in your everyday life, such as to talk with your family members, friends and neighbors, or to do business? [SECNDLANG]

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS]

- Abkhaz 1
- Arab 2
- Armenian 3
- Assyrian 4
- Azerbaijani 5
- Avar 6^E
- Georgian 7
- Greek 8
- English 9
- Kurdish languages (Zazaki, Kurmanji, etc.) 10
- Lezgin 11
- Mingrelian (and Laz) 12
- Ossetian 13
- Persian 14
- Russian 15
- Svan 16
- Talysh 17

Tat	18
Turkish	19
Other (specify)	20
<i>(No other language except interview language)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D9. Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself belong to? [RELGNEW]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian Apostolic Church	1
Roman Catholic Church	2
Orthodox Church	3
Protestant Church	4
Other Christian Church or group (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5
Sunni Islam	6
Shia Islam	7
Other Islamic branches	8
Judaism	9
Other	10
<i>None</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

→ GO TO D13

D10.²⁷ [SHOW CARD D10] Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD. [RELSERV]

Every day	1
More than once a week	2
Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special religious holidays	5
Less often	6

²⁷ Asked only in Georgia

Never	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D11. How often do you fast when it is required by your religion? Do you... [READ OUT] [RELFAS]

Always fast,	1
Often fast,	2
Sometimes fast,	3
Rarely fast,	4
or Never fast?	5
<i>[DO NOT READ] (Fasting is not required in my religion)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D12. [SHOW CARD D12] How important is religion in your daily life? Please use this CARD. [RELIMP]

Not at all important	1
Not very important	2
Rather important	3
Very important	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D13. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ forever to live somewhere else? [EMIGRAT]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D14. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ for a certain period of time to live somewhere else? [MIGSHRT]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

D15. Are you registered in a place where you live now? [LIVEREG]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

We have some questions about your household left.

[**INTERVIEWER!** DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IF NEEDED, BUT THE RESPONDENT **CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED** WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

A. Household Passport

[**INTERVIEWER!** COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO CURRENTLY LIVES IN THIS HOUSEHOLD. ASK ABOUT BOTH ADULT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND ABOUT CHILDREN.]

A1. Now, I would like to ask you about all the members of your household that live here most of the time, including yourself. I am only interested in your household members' characteristics, and I will ask their first names only to make our conversation easier. I assure you these names will not be entered in the database. Let's start with you.

[**INTERVIEWER!** → IF THIS IS A RESPONDENT, WRITE DOWN THE NAME AND THEN GO TO QUESTION **A3_R**. OTHERWISE WRITE DOWN THE NAME AND CONTINUE TO A2]

NAME: | _____ |

A2. [SHOW CARD A2] What is /Name's/ relationship to you?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

Spouse	2
Son / daughter	3
Mother / father / mother-in-law / father-in-law	4
Sister/Brother	5
Grandfather / grandmother	6
Son-in-law / daughter-in-law	7
Grandchild	8
Other person related to the respondent	9
Other person not related to the respondent	10
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

A3. [INTERVIEWER! record HOUSEHOLD MEMBER's GENDER.]

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

A4. In what year was this member of the household born?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR. DO NOT ACCEPT A NON-RESPONSE. IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR OF BIRTH, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR OF BIRTH OF THE HOSEHILD MEMBER, ASK: "IN WHICH DECADE WAS THIS PERSON BORN?" AND [SHOW CARD A4]. WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT CODE FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|_|_|_| OR A SHOW CARD:

1900 – 1909	1
1910 – 1919	2
1920 – 1929	3
1930 – 1939	4
1940 – 1949	5
1950 – 1959	6
1960 – 1969	7
1970 – 1979	8
1980 – 1989	9
1990 – 1999	10
2000 – 2009	11
2010 – 2019	12
2020 – Present	13

A5. [SHOW CARD A5] Where was this member of the household born?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE YEAR, OR THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

In this settlement, where the interview is now conducted	1
In another settlement, but in the same region of the country	2
In a settlement in another region of the country	3
Outside the country, but inside the former Soviet Union	4
Outside the former Soviet Union	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

A6. Is /NAME/ currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income.

[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION A6 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2007.]

Yes 1

No	0
Don't know	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

A7. [SHOW CARD A7] What is /NAME's/ current marital status?

[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION A7 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2005. WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD. ASK QUESTION A8 ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO ANSWERED '2', '3', '4', '6', '7' OR '8' TO QUESTION A7]

Never married	1	→ A9
Married: official state marriage only, no religious ceremony	2	
Married: religious ceremony only, not registered with state	3	
Married: both religious ceremony and state marriage	4	
Cohabiting without civil or religious marriage	5	→ A9
Divorced	6	
Separated	7	
Widow / widower	8	→ A9
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

A8. How old was /NAME/ when s/he got married [for the first time]?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE AGE]

|_|_|_|

A9. What is the highest level of education /household member/ has achieved to date?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT ASK THIS QUESTION TO THE RESPONDENT. IF THE MEMBER OF THE HH IS A STUDENT AT A HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION MARK "INCOMPLETE HIGHER EDUCATION"]

No primary education	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete)	2
Incomplete secondary education	3
Completed secondary education	4
Secondary technical education	5
Incomplete higher education	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree)	7
Post-graduate degree	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

A10. Since February 2020, did /NAME/ get tested for COVID-19, at least once?

Yes _____ 1 _____

No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ A14
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

A11. Were any of these tests positive?

Yes	1	
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ A14
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

A12. In any time since February 2020, did /NAME/ seek medical help for COVID-19? Medical help means contacting any medical professional or institution EXCLUDING PHARMACIES, either in person or remotely.

Yes	1	
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ A14
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

A13. Was /NAME/ able to get medical help?

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

A14. Did /NAME/ get vaccinated against COVID-19?

Yes	1	
No	0	Next
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	member /
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	C1

A15. Did /NAME/ get...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT]

One shot of a vaccine	1
Two shots of a vaccine, or	2
Additional booster shot of a vaccine?	3
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

A16. Which vaccine or vaccines did /NAME/ get?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND, ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS]

Pfizer	1
Oxford/Astra Zeneca (COVISHIELD)	2
SINOVAC	3
SINOPHARM	4
Sputnik V	5
Moderna	6
Other (specify)	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Now, I would like you to tell me about the next household member.

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE IS ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → ASK QUESTIONS **A2** THROUGH **A7_H** ABOUT THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE ARE NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN **QUESTION V3** IN THE BEGINNING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE. THEN → GO TO QUESTION **HELP_A**.]

HELP_A: **INTERVIEWER:** DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPA]

Yes	1
No	0

C. Household's Economic Situation

Thank you very much for your answers. I have several questions left about your family's living and economic conditions. As we know, households in all countries have different conditions.

C1. [SHOW CARD C1] Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household? [ECONSTN]

Money is not enough for food	1
Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes	2
Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine	3
We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine	4
We can afford to buy anything we need	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C2. Now, I will name several household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns ...

1	Color television [OWNCOTV]
2	Digital photo camera [OWNDIGC] [INTERVIEWER! THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE A (SMART)PHONE CAMERA.]
3	Automatic washing machine [OWNWASH]
4	Refrigerator [OWNFRDG]
5	Air conditioner [OWNAIRC]
6	Car [OWNCARS]
7	Land line phone [OWNLNDP]
8	Tablet computer [OWNTAB]
9	Hot water [OWNHWT]
10	Central heating [OWNCHTG]
11	Microwave [OWNMCR]
12	Dishwasher [OWNDISH]
13	Cell phone [OWNCELL]
14	Do you personally own a cell phone, which is not of any other household members? [OWNPCELL]
15	Does any of your household members have Internet access from his/her cell phone? [CELLINTH]
16	Personal computer, including laptop [OWNCOMP]
17	Does any of your household members access the Internet from your home computer or laptop? [WEBHOMEH] [INTERVIEWER! WE MEAN HERE A COMPUTER OR A LAPTOP THAT THE RESPONDENT USES AT HOME.]
18	Does your household have access to Cable, satellite, or internet TV? [INTERVIEWER: INTERNET TV MEANS THAT IT IS DISTRIBUTED BY INTERNET PROVIDERS, NOT ONLINE TIVI LIKE YOUTUBE, MYVIDEO, ETC.]

C3. [SHOW CARD C3] Speaking about the past 12 months, how often did it happen that you did not have enough money to buy the food you or your family needed? Please tell me which of the options on this CARD reflect your situation best? [NOMONFD]

- Every day** 1
- Every week** 2
- Every month** 3
- Less often** 4
- Never** 5
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

C4. Many households obtain income from several sources. I will read out several possible sources of income and please, tell me whether your household had monetary income from each of these sources in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household.

		Yes	No	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country. [INCSOUCO]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country. [INCSOUAB]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Cash sales from agricultural products. [INCSOUAG]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, <u>except</u> sales of agricultural products. [INCSOUSL]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	Pensions and government benefits. [INCSOUGO]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances. [INCSOURE]	1	0	-1	-2

7.	Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances. [INCSOUPR]	1	0	-1	-2
8.	Interest or earnings on deposits or securities. [INCSOUIN]	1	0	-1	-2
9.	Other sources of income. [INCSOUOT]	1	0	-1	-2

C5. [SHOW CARD C5²⁸] Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members last month after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups does your household belong? [MONYTOT]

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT NET INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LAST MONTH.]

More than USD 2000	1
USD 1200 - 2000	2
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	4
USD 251 – 400	5
USD 101 – 250	6
USD 51– 100	7
Up to USD 50	8
(0)	9
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

C6. [SHOW CARD C5] Using the same CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month? [SPENDMO]

More than USD 2000	1
USD 1200 - 2000	2
USD 801 – 1200	3
USD 401 – 800	4
USD 251 – 400	5
USD 101 – 250	6
USD 51– 100	7
Up to USD 50	8

²⁸ Show Cards in local currencies, updated according to the latest exchange rate.

(0) 9
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C7. Does your household currently have any savings? [SAVINGS]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C8. Does your household currently have any debts? [DEBTSHH]

Yes 1
 No 0
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C9. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [FOODDBT]

[INTERVIEWER! BY 'BORROWING', WE DO **NOT** MEAN A BANK LOAN. HOWEVER, WE DO MEAN, FOR INSTANCE, A CREDIT IN A LOCAL SHOP.]

Each week, 1
 Each month, 2
 Every other month, 3
 Less frequently, 4
 or Never? 5
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C10. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to pay for utilities? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [UTILDBT]

Each week, 1
 Each month, 2
 Every other month, 3
 Less frequently, 4
 or Never? 5
 (Don't know) -1
 (Refuse to answer) -2

C11. [SHOW CARD C11] Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /country/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest economic position in society, while the 10th rung corresponds to the highest position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands? [CURRUNG]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| RUNG

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

C12. [SHOW CARD C11] And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now? [FUTRUNG]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|__|__| RUNG

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

C13. Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as ... [READ OUT] [RELCOND]

Very good, 5

Good, 4

Fair, 3

Poor, 2

or Very poor? 1

(Don't know) -1

(Refuse to answer) -2

C14. [SHOW CARD C14²⁹] What minimal monthly income would enable your household live a normal life? [MININCR]

More than USD 2000 1

USD 1200 - 2000 2

USD 801 – 1200 3

USD 401 – 800 4

USD 251 – 400 5

²⁹ Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.

W2. How often was the respondent distracted during the interview – e.g. had to receive or make a phone call, talk to a household member or a neighbor, etc.? [ONE ANSWER.] [FRQDIST]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

W3. How often did you feel that the respondent did not understand the questions you asked? [FRQUNDST]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

W4. How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to use the SHOW CARDS (read them carefully him/herself)? [FRQSHCD]

Never, the respondent was always reading the SHOW CARDS	1
Just for a few show cards (less than ten)	2
For some show cards, but not that many (approximately 25% of the show cards)	3
For a substantial number of show cards, but less than half them	4
For more than half – for all show cards	5

W5. On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence? [RESPINL]

Not at all intelligent	1
Not very intelligent	2
Average	3
Intelligent	4
Very intelligent	5

W6. How would you evaluate sincerity of respondent's answers? [RESPSINC]

**Not at all
sincere**

**Completely
sincere**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

W7. In your opinion, how tired was the respondent in the end of the interview? [RESPTIR]

Very tired

**Not tired at
all**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

W8. If you think about the most of the length of the interview, how many people were present at the interview, including you and the respondent? [ATTEND]

THANK YOU.